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A linguistic corpus-driven approach to American domestic politics

Name: Michael Zetterholm

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the C-level English Linguistics option

Supervisor:

Centre for Language and Literature

Lund University

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1. Introduction

Using the modern cognitive linguistic framework of recorded corpora data, this essay attempts to investigate the political climate in American domestic politics as it is represented by media in the form of newspapers. By approaching the language usage of media in a linguistically holistic way I aim to elicit subtle attitudes towards ideologies present in news press articles. This approach is carried out by analyzing the usage of certain political concepts in American newspapers together with the American magazine TIME on the assumption that the concepts vary depending on which political party is in power on a national level. The idea was to use a non-traditional way to explore the attitude towards the political parties through the concepts used to represent them in newspapers. The concepts are analyzed against the background of which of the two political parties is in power, the Democratic Party or the Republican Party, following a diachronic pattern starting with the George W. H. Bush administration in 1989 up to the current Barack Obama administration. In between these lie Bill Clinton (Democratic Party), who served two terms, and George W. Bush (Republican Party) who also served two terms. Three terms of each party in power with a representing president in the White House will serve as the background for the analysis of how political concepts are viewed in the American media. How are the ideologies treated in the media depending on which political faction is in power?

1.1 Political Background

American politics has recently seen the rise of a very right wing conservative movement called the Tea Party movement with strong conservative opinions and a strong opposition to president Barack Obama. The emergence of the Tea Party movement is believed to be a

culmination of the increasing polarization that is happening in American politics – when political opinions goes to the extremes on a right-left wing spectrum. It is speculated that sentiments for polarization has been on the rise for at least the last decade. The usual method for eliciting data from citizens is through polls from which generalizations are made to represent the views of the country. As politics often is the topic of discussion in media it seemed like a reasonable option to polls for eliciting sentiments towards ideologies.

1.2 Methodical Background

One branch of modern cognitive linguistics is the corpus driven research where the foundation is a database of utterances made by native speakers with many significant differences such as spoken or written language, different genres among other things. The corpus is a database made up of language as is used by speakers. A corpus provides great insight in how grammar is really used, and has been used, based on empirical groundwork. Researching the corpus can help in understanding how certain features are used and why one is used over another.

Corpus research is also relatively objective in terms of what context a given word or phrase appears in. When searching a corpus database, any number of hits are generated through keyword searches. These appear together with a limited context, usually the entire sentence the keyword belongs to. Other relevant information also appears, such as the source, genre and register. The objectivity lies in the wide search; everything corresponding to the search parameters is shown. There is no discrimination towards certain authors or newspapers. It is via this medium of usage based information this study will gather its data.

2. Data and method

The data, which consisted of small text extracts from newspapers and the magazine TIME, was collected from the Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA) and the COCA TIME corpus. Initially the project was aimed at describing the political coverage of TIME magazine alone by analyzing certain lexemes that are strongly linked with politics to represent different ideologies on a general spectrum.

The original proposition was to find out how the American public media had treated *socialism* and other similar concepts close to it, after having had two left wing presidents that from a naïve European perspective were very successful compared to other contemporary administrations. However, this was quickly brought to a halt as the ill chosen words had very few occurrences and data sparseness forced a change of direction. Having read hundreds of examples of which none had anything to do with American domestic politics, but rather foreign politics, something had to change. Broadening the scope and revising the concepts chosen to analyze and narrowing the ideas to better suit American domestic politics the project now encountered another issue namely that of too much noise in the data set. The new words chosen were *liberalism* and *conservatism*. The last 21 years of presidency has seen both parties representing those ideas in power in the white house – the democrats and the republicans. Due to the limits of the corpora very little data had been gathered during Barack Obama’s era and he is omitted from the statistical analysis but present in the manual analysis.

Other groups and organizations that appear in the newspapers also have traits of conservatism and liberalism; most noticeably in the data were various religious groups in a conservative or liberal context. Examples such as (1) were not uncommon in the data

- (1) *has often made lists of potential **popes** because of his intellect, language skills and **conservatism**, but his administrative skills may seem lacking.* # *The Latin American **cardinals***

As seen in sentence (1) [emphasis mine] the bolded words indicate that this context has very little do to with American domestic politics and had to be deleted upon being read. Consequently the data began with close to 800 examples and was narrowed down to 515 relevant and useful items.

These were manually analyzed for both linguistic and non-linguistic features to capture the entire scope of the context. The factors were syntactic variation in the immediate context of the chosen word, the main verb associated with the word, the axiology, the experiencer or topic and the possessiveness of the experiencer. The non-linguistic factors pertained to what year the example was from and which party was the one in power at the publication of the article the example belonged to. The non-linguistic factors were which party was in power, which president was in power, if there was a midterm

that year or not and which term the president was sitting. These factors prompted some additional research outside of the linguistic field into recent American political history.

2.1 Data Analysis

As previously mentioned the data extracts were individually read and coded in accordance with a schematic that was intended to capture significant information in the data. Outside of basic information such as where the example was from, what year it was published and which lexeme was of interest there are several other factors. The coding schema contained basic syntactic variation such as the immediate construction of which the lexeme was found.

- (2) *A central tenet of liberalism is government's guarantee that everyone, working or not, needy or not*

In sentence (2) the syntax would be recorded as *of_NP* with liberalism being the noun phrase. The main verb in the same sentence is a variation of the verb *to be* and is as such recorded as the infinitive *be*. This was partly to help with the later analysis but also to help reveal interesting conceptual metaphors that might be significant to the overall interpretation of the attitudes towards ideologies. Unfortunately due to time constraints this is not covered in this paper. The next category is where the main criticism of the data should be aimed, namely the *axiology* factor which was coded in three features – the clearly positive or negative and the examples where it is either too little context to make an accurate judgment or there is no clear axiology attached. These were recorded as *pos*, *neg* and *nonpos* respectively. Sentence (3) is an example of the negative axiology, mainly encoded into the main verb *destroy*.

- (3) *Long ago, before liberalism destroyed this country, Italians, Irish, Polish, Germans, etc., all*

The axiology was undoubtedly the most difficult factor to properly operationalize to avoid as much subjectivity as possible. It is not as easy and straightforward as identifying basic word classes or syntactic patterns. It demanded an interpretation of each individual example, this meant it was also the most time consuming factor to code.

Sentence (3) is an easy example to clearly illustrate how the axiology coding was done. However, the most common verb was *to be* with 87 occurrences which made it much harder and not necessarily as easy as (3) might make it seem. The next factors are *experiencer*, the topic or target of the lexeme. Again in sentence (3) the experiencer would be recorded as *nation* as the sentence is aimed at the concreteness of the country, which was differentiated from the abstractness of the feature *society*, the difference was decided upon on an individual basis between the sentences. The next factor *possessiveness* was coded only using the genitive construction when the lexeme was the object of ownership because of the ambiguity of the *of construction*, and if the genitive construction was used with one of the chosen lexemes it be a marked construction worthy of further investigation.

The non-linguistic factors were coded in agreement with the year of the example, referring to the date a president took office, which was early January for all of the four presidents chosen in the study.¹ This seemed more reasonable than using the year of election as the sitting president is still in power during the election and the dates given in the corpora were not detailed enough to make sweeping distinctions within single year spans. Presidents are also representative of the years they sit because the dates from the examples are taken from the corpus and the non-linguistic factors are mapped based on dates of occurrence. For example George Bush was president in office early January 1989 through 1992, which means the examples coded for George Bush are also coded for that specific time, this is important to remember when interpreting the plots later in the essay. The presidents were added to have the examples represent the era they were in office and their decisions and policies could have a strong influence on published articles. That means the plots also represent a diachronic perspective. The party affiliation was noted down in agreement with the president.

The midterm factor was coded in relation to the year as *midterm* or *no_midterm* in correspondence with if there was a midterm that year or not. Lastly it was noted down which term the president was sitting in relation to the year the examples came from, if it was their first or second term.

Following sentence (4) is an example of the entire coding schema pertaining to (4).

- (4) *Times is the zest with which it drives five or six stakes per day through liberalism's evil heart.*

These are the features of this particular text extract serving as an example as to how the coding was recorded in the data: 1990, liberalism, NP, drive, neg, idea, nonpos, first_term, Republican, G_Bush, midterm, NewYorkTimes

2.2 Correspondence analysis

When attempting to identify usage pattern in the data the statistical tool correspondence analysis was employed to plot relations between features by converting a mathematical multidimensional table of the features into a two dimensional plot. With this technique the distance between features roughly corresponds with the grade of association between the factors: close distances are meant to signify a relation of distinctly associated features while long distances are interpreted as disassociated features.

Figure 1. Interaction of the lexemes, presidents and axiology

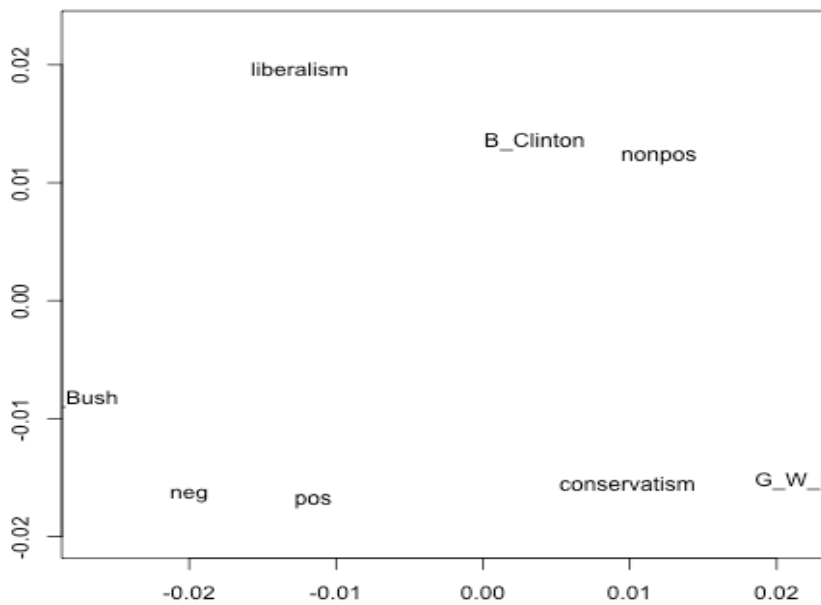
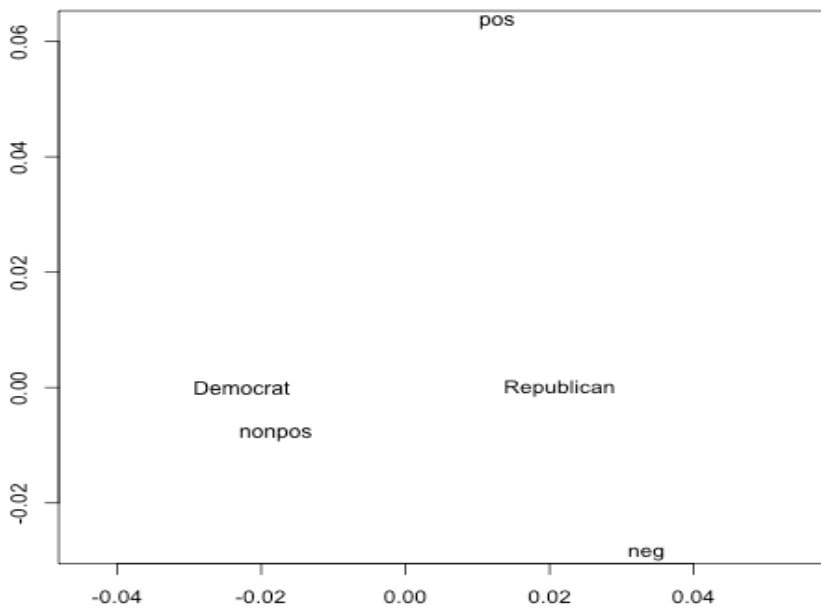


Figure 1 shows the relation between the president who was in power with the axiology of the lexeme that was analyzed. There is a relation between *B_Clinton*, *liberalism* and the *nonpos* feature of the axiology, which simply is the label given to the state where no positive or negative attitude was clearly detectable. The examples with liberalism published during the Bill Clinton era are highly associated with a neutral axiology. The conservatism examples are more associated with both extremes of the spectrum, the clearly negative and positive examples. This would suggest that the Republic faction is more polarized in newspaper articles during Republican rule than the Democrats. Earlier the importance of the duality of the presidential factor was discussed and this is where it is important to remember the implications of it. The presidents stand for a given time, the time they were in office. The result of this is how the plots are interpreted, namely that during a presidential rule, the *president* factor, the lexeme is treated according to the axiology they are close to. Thus the plot suggests a theme of when a Democratic president is in power the lexeme corresponding to their ideology is treated with a more neutral axiology in articles. In contrast during Republican rule, especially during George Bush, the word associated with their ideology, *conservatism*, is treated more polarized, either distinctly positive or negative, with all the related factors being at the bottom of the plot creating a division between the top and bottom half of the plot. Another plot that further indicates that during the period of time when the Democratic Party was in power has received a more neutral representation is figure 2.

Figure 2. Interaction between axiology and party



Again the *Democrat* feature is closely associated with the *nonpos* feature of the axiology, in accordance to how it interacted with the president who represented the Democrats. The *Republican* feature is more distinctly associated with the negative aspect than the positive, but still not as close to the *nonpos* as the *Democrat* feature is. With the help of figure 2 one could argue more clearly that the Republican Party is subject to more polarization. It is important to remember that these articles are not necessarily published by representatives of either party but should rather be seen as a representation of the result of public discussion and opinion reflected by the media. As such the public opinion seems to be that the Republican movement is more extreme than the Democratic movement and also that it is a more negatively colored polarization.

2.3 Statistical Relevance

The plots discussed earlier suggest an interesting theme in American media, namely that during democratic rule their ideology is treated with more lenience while the republican ideology receives harsher judgment in articles. However, is there any empirical proof that further suggests this trend is actually representative of how the lexemes are used? Do the plots reveal anything about the language use of the lexemes? Are they representative of how one can expect them to be used in similar contexts? These questions can be answered by running a statistical verification method on the data used in the correspondence analysis to provide mathematical evidence of how accurately these plots depict actual usage. The technique is called logistic regression and will calculate the statistical significance and the statistical strength of the model. It will determine if the plotted results are mere coincidence or not.

Figure 3. Logistic Regression – Lexeme, president, axiology

```
lrm(formula = lexeme ~ president + axiology, data =
data, x = T, y = T)
```

```
Frequencies of Responses
conservatism    liberalism
                276          217
```

```
Obs   Max Deriv Model L.R.   d.f.   P           C
493   4e-11          4.41    4     0.3529    0.556
```

```
Dxy   Gamma Tau-a           R2     Brier
0.112 0.133 0.056           0.012 0.244
```

```
                Coef      S.E.   Wald Z P
Intercept      -0.29668 0.2118 -1.40 0.1614
president=G_Bush 0.27814 0.2185  1.27 0.2030
president=G_W_Bush -0.24087 0.2254 -1.07 0.2852
axiology=nonpos  0.08125 0.2221  0.37 0.7145
axiology=pos     -0.03359 0.2843 -0.12 0.9060
```

The column of the left are the features from the Figure 1 plot tested here for statistical significance and statistical strength. The statistical significance is represented by the P value which determines the likelihood of the pattern being chance or not, with a value being close to zero indicating strong statistical significance, high probability that the pattern is not chance. The value 0.3529 above would indicate that the tested pattern is not high probability of being the work of chance but it is still low enough to represent a relative significance. A repeat of the analysis is not likely to produce different vastly different results but not identical results either.

The other value of interest is the C value which indicates the predictive strength of the model, if the pattern of features can be used to predict future cases. The desired number will be close to 1.0 to indicate, in percentages, how likely a prediction would be. With a value of 0.556 the predicative strength is 55.6%, which is only 5.6% better than chance and as such the model has practically no predicative strength at all. However, even without the predicative strength the numbers together with the plots still represent evidence of an actual pattern in the data.

3. Summary

Data representative of the American media was analyzed manually in search of patterns in the language that would reveal attitudes toward how the media is influenced by the national power holders. The data was collected from a corpus in a usage based approach to language, after overcoming initial obstacles with the data, correspondence analysis and logical regression analysis were applied to detect any usage patterns and verify the significance and probability of these. The correspondence analysis revealed interesting patterns between axiology and ideologies that corresponds to popular theories that the American political situation is becoming more polarized. However, the verification method did not reveal any corroboration of the evidence found suggesting the results are valid beyond this data set.

4. Conclusion

This study has attempted to explore political concepts in American domestic politics. Patterns representative of a usage based meaning was found in the data but the results could not be verified to representing a coherent evolution in the usage of the word beyond the immediate data set to the degree that future use could be predicted.

An empirical word study is only as good as the data it is investigating and perhaps the main factor was an inadequate operationalization to counteract the innate subjectivity of the manual coding rendering the data faulty. The almost complete lack of statistical strength in comparison to the relatively strong statistical significance would suggest that the lexemes are easily manipulable and any attempt to predict the usage over a large data set would prove futile as they are relatively prone to changes in use. It is hard to determine for how long there has been a polarization of the Republican Party based on the evidence provided in this study, but it would indicate that has existed and still does in the modern American political climate. The statistical tools served their purpose in identifying and providing evidence for a pattern existing in the data set, which reflects and supports the hypothesis of attitudes in the media. However, the evidence found could not be further supported or verified by the logistic regression.

Notes

1. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Presidents_of_the_United_States 2010-10-21.

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http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Presidents_of_the_United_States 2010-10-21

```

> summary(data)
  date_fine      lexeme      syntax      main_verb      axiology
experien      possessive      pres_term      party
Min.   :1989      conservatism:295      NP      :359      be      : 86      neg      :124      idea
:201      nonposs:430      first_term :322      Democrat :250
1st Qu.:1992      liberalism :219      of_NP      : 79      have      : 18      nonpos:297
individual:136      poss      : 84      second_term:192      Republican:264
Median :1996
: 96
Mean    :1998
: 21
3rd Qu.:2003
: 10
Max.    :2010
: 49

      NP_of      : 28      become      : 9      pos      : 93      society
      NP_in      : 10      see      : 8      party
      NP_with: 6      bring      : 7      state
      NP_for : 5      (Other):376      (Other)
      (Other): 27      NA's      : 10      NA's

: 1
  president      midterm      Source      Genre
B_Clinton:229      midterm :121      TIME      :147      NEWS:514
B_Obama : 21      no_midterm:393      WashingtonPost: 67
G_Bush :135      NewYorkTimes : 56
G_W_Bush :129      SanFrancisco : 55
      CSMonitor : 52
      Atlanta : 41
      (Other) : 96

```

```
> summary(LogReg_glm)
```

```
Call:
```

```
glm(formula = lexeme ~ axiology + president, family = "binomial",
    data = data)
```

```
Deviance Residuals:
```

```
      Min      1Q      Median      3Q      Max
-1.2030 -1.0863 -0.9577  1.2713  2.1875
```

```
Coefficients:
```

```

      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept) -0.31233  0.21109 -1.480  0.13898
axiologynonpos  0.09420  0.22065  0.427  0.66943
axiologypos    0.01135  0.28199  0.040  0.96790
presidentB_Obama -1.99574  0.75521 -2.643  0.00823 **
presidentG_Bush  0.27805  0.21848  1.273  0.20314
presidentG_W_Bush -0.24047  0.22537 -1.067  0.28597
---

```

```
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
```

```

Null deviance: 701.28 on 513 degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 685.20 on 508 degrees of freedom
AIC: 697.2

```

```
Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4
```

```

> LogReg_glm <- glm(lexeme ~ axiology + president + possessive + pres_term + party +
midterm, data = data, family = "binomial")
> summary(LogReg_glm)

```

```
Call:
```

```
glm(formula = lexeme ~ axiology + president + possessive + pres_term +
    party + midterm, family = "binomial", data = data)
```

```
Deviance Residuals:
```

```
      Min      1Q      Median      3Q      Max
-1.3017 -1.0925 -0.7842  1.2253  2.3206
```

```
Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
```

```

      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept) -0.69409  0.29344 -2.365  0.0180 *
axiologynonpos  0.06285  0.22349  0.281  0.7785
axiologypos    -0.02836  0.28653 -0.099  0.9212
presidentB_Obama -1.86722  0.76765 -2.432  0.0150 *
presidentG_Bush  0.39943  0.24995  1.598  0.1100
presidentG_W_Bush -0.26640  0.22900 -1.163  0.2447
possessiveposs -0.64337  0.26230 -2.453  0.0142 *
pres_termsecond_term  0.19664  0.21896  0.898  0.3691
partyRepublican      NA            NA            NA            NA
midtermno_midterm  0.51935  0.22388  2.320  0.0204 *

```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

Null deviance: 701.28 on 513 degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 672.52 on 505 degrees of freedom
AIC: 690.52

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

```
> LogReg_glm <- glm(lexeme ~ axiology + president + possessive + pres_term + midterm,
data = data, family = "binomial")
> summary(LogReg_glm)
```

Call:

```
glm(formula = lexeme ~ axiology + president + possessive + pres_term +
midterm, family = "binomial", data = data)
```

Deviance Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1.3017	-1.0925	-0.7842	1.2253	2.3206

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z)
(Intercept)	-0.69409	0.29344	-2.365	0.0180 *
axiologynonpos	0.06285	0.22349	0.281	0.7785
axiologypos	-0.02836	0.28653	-0.099	0.9212
presidentB_Obama	-1.86722	0.76765	-2.432	0.0150 *
presidentG_Bush	0.39943	0.24995	1.598	0.1100
presidentG_W_Bush	-0.26640	0.22900	-1.163	0.2447
possessiveposs	-0.64337	0.26230	-2.453	0.0142 *
pres_termsecond_term	0.19664	0.21896	0.898	0.3691
midtermno_midterm	0.51935	0.22388	2.320	0.0204 *

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

Null deviance: 701.28 on 513 degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 672.52 on 505 degrees of freedom
AIC: 690.52

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

```
> LogReg_lrm <- lrm(lexeme ~ axiology + president + possessive + pres_term + midterm ,
data = data, x=T, y=T)
> LogReg_lrm
```

Logistic Regression Model

```
lrm(formula = lexeme ~ axiology + president + possessive + pres_term +
midterm, data = data, x = T, y = T)
```

Frequencies of Responses

conservatism	liberalism
295	219

Gamma	Obs	Max Tau-a	Deriv R2	Model L.R.	d.f.	P	C	Dxy
0.253	514	0.119	2e-10	28.76	8	3e-04	0.622	0.243

	Coef	S.E.	Wald Z	P
Intercept	-0.69409	0.2934	-2.37	0.0180
axiology=nonpos	0.06285	0.2235	0.28	0.7785
axiology=pos	-0.02836	0.2865	-0.10	0.9212
president=B_Obama	-1.86722	0.7678	-2.43	0.0150
president=G_Bush	0.39943	0.2500	1.60	0.1100
president=G_W_Bush	-0.26640	0.2290	-1.16	0.2447
possessive=poss	-0.64337	0.2623	-2.45	0.0142
pres_term=second_term	0.19664	0.2190	0.90	0.3691
midterm=no_midterm	0.51935	0.2239	2.32	0.0204

```
> LogReg_glm <- glm(party ~ lexeme + axiology + possessive + pres_term + midterm, data
= data, family = "binomial")
> summary(LogReg_glm)
```

```
Call:
glm(formula = party ~ lexeme + axiology + possessive + pres_term +
midterm, family = "binomial", data = data)
```

```
Deviance Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-1.4491  -1.2486   0.9282   1.0394   1.5057
```

```
Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
(Intercept)      0.2067975  0.2570960   0.804   0.421
lexemeliberalism  0.1613542  0.1851740   0.871   0.384
axiologynonpos   -0.0410085  0.2201298  -0.186   0.852
axiologypos       0.0004476  0.2828251   0.002   0.999
possessiveposs    0.0831487  0.2472972   0.336   0.737
pres_termsecond_term -0.9109501  0.1886398  -4.829 1.37e-06 ***
midtermno_midterm  0.1678453  0.2147706   0.782   0.435
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

```
Null deviance: 712.17 on 513 degrees of freedom
Residual deviance: 686.79 on 507 degrees of freedom
AIC: 700.79
```

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

```
> LogReg_lrm <- lrm(party ~ lexeme + axiology + possessive + pres_term + midterm ,
data = data, x=T, y=T)
> LogReg_lrm
```

Logistic Regression Model

```
lrm(formula = party ~ lexeme + axiology + possessive + pres_term +
midterm, data = data, x = T, y = T)
```

Frequencies of Responses

	Democrat	Republican							
	250	264							
Gamma	Obs	Max	Deriv	Model	L.R.	d.f.	P	C	Dxy
		Tau-a		R2	Brier				
0.267	514	0.125	6e-09	0.064	0.238	6	3e-04	0.625	0.25
				Coef	S.E.	Wald	Z	P	
				Intercept	0.2067975	0.2571	0.80	0.4212	
				lexeme=liberalism	0.1613542	0.1852	0.87	0.3836	
				axiology=nonpos	-0.0410085	0.2201	-0.19	0.8522	
				axiology=pos	0.0004476	0.2828	0.00	0.9987	
				possessive=pos	0.0831487	0.2473	0.34	0.7367	
				pres_term=second_term	-0.9109501	0.1886	-4.83	0.0000	
				midterm=no_midterm	0.1678453	0.2148	0.78	0.4345	

example	date_fine
, once dubbed " the Berkeley of the north " for its reputation for unabashed liberalism, has repeatedly thumbed its nose at the federal government. # Over the years	2009
. " # Downtown Portland, which is the state's reliable bastion of social liberalism and the center of gravity for gay Maine, reflects that view. In coffee	2009
in a landslide. Could appeal to women and disaffected Republicans and balance Obama's liberalism. Catholic. Executive experience. // -- Minus: An unknown from a state	2008
about the contract deputy program in the July 10 Chronicle is a prime example of liberalism at its finest and stupidest. // The program was started when it was very apparent	2008
of illegitimate children another real option. // This is not grumpy conservatism but elementary liberalism. Every right has a corresponding duty, and the misuse of a right can	2008
district attorney won't seek the death penalty for murderous thugs? Face it, liberalism has its consequences... one of them being out-of-control crime. // CLAY STRINGER //	2008
n't meet loan terms. Obama offers a scaled-down, 21st century version of traditional liberalism in which tax cuts play a larger role than new spending initiatives. He would	2008
# Cal: Obama will focus mostly on the domestic front, where his real liberalism will be exposed. We've been hearing the praise rain down for his centrist	2008
Committee chairman, that the nomination would generate significant GOP opposition because of Babbitt's liberalism. # Clinton turned to Stephen Breyer, a longtime appeals court judge who had	2008
that began with the Reagan presidency, as Rampersad observes, " He blamed excessive liberalism for the rise of conservatism under Reagan. " # But Rampersad is not one	2007
Dukakis: We're expected to believe none of these things can be weighed against liberalism. Liberalism, after all, is never wrong. It must be those mustache-twirling	2007
who are to blame. # One might also ask, if Clinton laments how liberalism has become identified with big government, why it is she wants to revive the	2007
a liberal idea. # Nevertheless, it's worth recognizing that what we call liberalism is experiencing something a little more substantive than a re-branding exercise. The labels we	2007
exercise. The labels we choose have meaning. # For several years now, liberalism has been becoming more radical, at least in its rhetoric. Ever since Al	2007
his 2000 crusade against " powerful interests, " populism -- the other p-word in liberalism's family history -- has become ever more popular in Democratic ranks. John Edwards	2007
left-wing journalists also invoke the progressive tradition. # In short, these changes in liberalism reflect a renewed sense of confidence in government activism. It's too soon to	2007
the longer term, this may provide a new opportunity for the heirs to authentic liberalism -- today's conservatives -- as they often thrive when lovers of big government,	2007
The opinions of many Republicans on the subject of House Speaker to-be Nancy Pelosi's liberalism should be rehashed in light of the reality of her growing importance and of her	2006
tune nevertheless is pessimistic about activism and takes a dim view of both Communism and liberalism: " Five-year plans and new deals, wrapped in golden chains...	2006
a crowded 2003 election, seems to personify the town's singular mix of environmental liberalism, libertarian social values, fiscal responsibility, and entrepreneurial spirit. A transplant himself	2005
and writer Andre Glucksmann. # " A significant part of the left argues that liberalism and social policy are antagonistic, that we have to choose one or the other	2005
and accountability of such a commitment. Tough love is in order, and bleeding-heart liberalism only complicates things. What we need as a policy is flexible discipline, but	2005
Liberalism beats totalitarianism # Letter writers and radio talkers who criticize and condemn liberals and liberalism may not fully appreciate that its opposite is totalitarianism. # Liberalism defines an open	2005
condemn liberals and liberalism may not fully appreciate that its opposite is totalitarianism. # Liberalism defines an open society in which the ruling majority is open to change and to	2005
changing. The anti-liberals let us know by the scorn and contempt they express for liberalism that they fear and distrust our changing society and stay in a more or less	2005
or less constant sweat about it. Totalitarianism has a justly deserved bad reputation. Liberalism has a bad reputation only among those who prefer its opposite. # DAVID NAGLE	2005
that he considered dangers to the faith: sects and ideologies such as Marxism, liberalism, atheism, agnosticism and relativism -- the ideology that there are no absolute truths	2005
country " are related to his athletic ability... but also goes negative toward political liberalism, " he said. # Sharing playlists and musical libraries has even become a	2005
the level of discourse on whatever issue she targets for her latest bilious tirade against liberalism and Democrats. If Coulter's screeching caricature of political commentary is setting the tone	2005
quick wit is the slap in the face that awakens us from the stupor of liberalism. Go girl, go! TIME'S story focused on her throwaway statements and	2005
federal appeals courts, Scarborough and others believe the bench is the last bastion of liberalism. Like so many of his preaching peers -- from D. James Kennedy in Fort	2005
in Iraq. It will be judged by whether it really advances the cause of liberalism, in Iraq and elsewhere, or whether it merely defends its own interests.	2004
liberal democratic world can bring to bear in its defense -- and in defense of liberalism itself. # Right now many Europeans are betting that the risks from the "	2004
up government " sort of politics that gives Massachusetts its reputation as a bastion of liberalism. # The two sides of the party, one parochial, the other intellectual	2004
and keeping money. " They see themselves as a conservative counterweight to the cultural liberalism of some Northern states. # " The modern South and rural America are as	2004
of the party, defined principally by weakness abroad and elitist, interest-group liberalism at home. " Initially, this invocation of the worst landslide defeats ever suffered	2004
in other parts of the world are distressed, dismayed, disdainful and horrified that liberalism did not prevail in November, I am indifferent. Europe is a particular concern	2004
. In retrospect, the movement provided a necessary corrective for the slowly corroding industrial-age liberalism favored by the Democrats who controlled Congress. Reagan's followers were so eager for	2004

upon which history sometimes turns. On one side, a wounded but still vigorous liberalism with its faith in government as the answer to almost every question. On the other side, the entertainment and publishing industries that are driving much of the debate. Given that liberalism is the lingua franca of Hollywood and the arts community, it's no surprise taken a lurch to the left -- Kennedy remains the anachronistic embodiment of a welfare-state liberalism long discarded by the American public. No, it was more likely that the , pro-Bush forces deftly used wedge issues -- particularly crime and the specter of encroaching liberalism -- to cleave white working-class voters from the Democratic Party. The nastiest and most for his incendiary attacks on political elites. His contempt for the sanctimonious excesses of liberalism and his open loathing of Bill Clinton endeared him to conservatives, but Kelly's a smile. " Here we are in Marin County, the last bastion of liberalism, hooting and hollering for a balanced budget. " But the crowd wasn't in the Senate, Ted Kennedy, 71, is still the icon of American liberalism. Yet he has also been at the center of recent attempts to bridge the , lies a tantalizing possibility. In his unique blend of fiscal conservatism and social liberalism, Arnold Schwarzenegger is a genuinely new kind of politician, one that both parties has created a formidable candidacy and, quite possibly, a potent new strain of liberalism that may supplant the traditional Old and New wings of the party. Let's the taped quotes had been taken out of context and meant to refer to " liberalism, " not Jews. The younger Mr. Graham's disingenuousness is of a piece including one that touted Simon as the best candidate to " undo four years of liberalism, homosexuality and anti-family values in California at the hands of Governor Gray Davis, . Far from it. After two years of administration missteps and perceived lurches toward liberalism (remember the healthcare plan?), the GOP swept into power in Congress up, America is still a racist country, and the entire superstructure of contemporary liberalism is bolstered. If I catch a ride, conservatives can breath easier. So and focused on the Democratic incumbent, Gov. Ann Richards, whose sassy social liberalism incensed the Texas right. # " We wanted to do anything we could to caused in large part by criticisms from the competing news networks that are steeped in liberalism. # The political establishment, he said, is used to television news with minorities. # Still, in Pontotoc, Herdahl was seen as the voice of liberalism. Rumors flew that she was an outside agitator paid by the ACLU. # nominees of recent years, with a distinguished record of sensible internationalism and moderate domestic liberalism. For his part, Gov. George W. Bush has sought to move the Someone in the medical establishment should abandon cures for cancer and instead concentrate on how liberalism eats at one's mind. A good example would be Dean Goodman's August is my summation of the November election: If we want four more years of liberalism, feminism and Clintonism -- and a Supreme Court committed to abortion -- then elect # Another stereotype is staying quiet: boomers, which are the silent majority of liberalism. # Gore is cut from their same cloth and if he gets the nod says the racist rap against his opponent is unfair. Indeed, the icon of liberalism vows to reach out to conservatives. A Lebanese-American from small-town Connecticut, he rails . We circumvented the subject of politics whenever possible. He was appalled by my liberalism; I was enraged by his approval of Nixon and the Vietnam War. # hit R.O.C.K. in the U.S.A. -- a strange choice, given Mellencamp's well-known liberalism. Or was it? # BORN IN A " SMALL TOWN " # Mellencamp the First Amendment, affirmative action, church and state and the general relationship between liberalism and conflict. # " I had a five-year appointment as executive director to restructure We need a second one, " Beatty said, affirming his faith in Jack-and-Bobby liberalism and voicing a fear that America was becoming a big-money " plutocracy. " # 's pollster, are already giving the actor a fighting chance at doing for grass-roots liberalism what Reagan did for Goldwater conservatism. Skeptics abound, of course, but one former Sen. Eugene McCarthy, the anti-Vietnam War candidate, went on to shape American liberalism for nearly four decades. # The next Minnesotan who may run for president is welfare state and puppets of black and other minority special-interest groups -- the image of liberalism run amok. # These themes were powerful forces pushing key segments of the electorate compromise on the issue. The current zeitgeist apparently equates conservatism with evil, and liberalism with good. My belief that modern unionism, affirmative action, and big government Speaker Tip O'Neill and Joseph P. Kennedy II. It is a shrine to old-school liberalism and one of the safest Democratic seats in the country. And so, when . But almost all of them are as " unreconstructed " and predictable in their liberalism as George Bachrach, the former state senator who made the remark during a televised initiatives as prenatal nutrition, day care, parental education and domestic-violence prevention with big-spending liberalism, Reiner and his highly paid political consultants have cleverly lined up a cast of particularly the growth among poor blacks from Chicago, is testing the mettle of Minnesota liberalism and changing the texture of the political debate, as civic leaders here grapple with eggs and jellygrass. " This is really cool. " Despite the problems, liberalism is hardly breathing its last breath in Minneapolis. When the new City Council is Broad's Life, " (Pocket Books, 1996) describes the traditional Minnesota liberalism, including her own, in ways that verge on parody. # During the than into building new theaters within the black community. He also denounced one of liberalism's prize achievements in the theater, the recent trend toward " nontraditional, " # . # THE NEA DEBATE # Editor -- In the great tradition of modern liberalism, Robert Commanday, " Imagine America Without NEA " (Open Forum, August are, where they came from and where they are going, and resist secular liberalism. # William Lichtman, Lake View # Convenient morals # It never ceases to

kind of lesser Michael Kinsley. For years he was the fiery voice of TV liberalism on Crossfire; during the same period I battled bravely against my quick-witted and Republican with race-based politics has exacerbated racial divisions and weakened the left's clout. " Liberalism no longer curbs discrimination," he writes. " It invites it. It is Walter Mondale -- a thoughtful, well-meaning politician with the great misfortune of being liberalism's standard bearer as liberalism collapses. # Call it trickle-down politics. No one No one realized in 1984 that the Reagan Revolution would eventually seep down and destroy liberalism in its safest sanctuaries. But the Reagan deficits, and the critique of government to spend money has reached America's big cities, and it has done to liberalism there what it did to national liberalism a decade ago. To survive, mayors won the hearts of outer-borough Democrats already hostile to Messinger's brand of upper-middle-class Manhattan liberalism. By making New Yorkers feel safer, he transformed the city's politics. central assumption was that both the Democrats and Labour must shed their image of big-spending liberalism. " Center-left parties today should be the parties of fiscal prudence, " says 's political history, 1995 will go down as a watershed, a year when liberalism returned here in full force. And the person perhaps most responsible is not the president has personally prospered, polls underscore the public antagonism toward the kind of pro-government liberalism that animated the Democratic Party and its activist core for the past half century. The most substantial shift has been a deemphasis on the kinds of cultural and social liberalism that dominated the party in the 1970s and 1980s. Clinton aides now boast privately But the union leaders also acknowledge a new era in presidential politics. " Traditional liberalism probably has receded, " Sturdivant said. " Clinton never was a liberal. , saying Clinton's judges " are attempting to stamp their own brand of stealth liberalism on America. " # And noting that many of the Supreme Court's major a pathological liar. " # Back in the good ol' days, when liberalism was America's guiding light and we were a much less dysfunctional nation, we broken down nor is it a myth. However, American progress -- and the liberalism which accompanied it -- has left a moral void which can not be ignored. emerge as a born-again conservative, tacitly admitting the bankruptcy of ideas and credibility that liberalism holds. The American people now know that career-politician Clinton is a refugee from the thinking of a liberal, I sincerely hope John Lillpop is right, and liberalism is dead. # JON SALMI # Stockton # WITH MICKEY AND ANDY # Editor no one will notice. Hyper-rational thinking must allow for a corrupted version of liberalism that Thomas Jefferson would never recognize, but one which I am quite sure George that the sexual exploitation scandal in the U.S. Army is the fault of " wrongheaded liberalism gone amok. " What a bonehead! # He claims that " the presence comes a spate of intelligent, well-written books from the pundits predicting a revival of liberalism. Not that any of the writers use the L word; it is not environmental concerns earned Muskie the nickname " Mr. Clean, " part of a low-key liberalism that landed him the vice-presidential slot on the Democrats' failed 1968 ticket. But make folks feel marginalized. # But TQO isn't the work of liberals. Liberalism is dead, so dead that Democrats have all become moderate Republicans, and the . # The minimum-wage free lunch is a perfect example of the decadence of modern liberalism. In its heyday, liberalism didn't hide. The classic redistributionist programs of STEVENS His dissents on race, federalism, criminal law offer receding echoes of Warren-era liberalism # CAMPAIGN-FINANCE CURBS Justices muddy the field by lifting key restrictions on spending by political Democrats, who already controlled Congress. The conventional wisdom foresaw a new era of liberalism and activist government. For once the conventional wisdom was right. But most of its potential even in 1988, evolving from the three regional pillars of losing 1968-88 liberalism: the Northeast, the upper Midwest and the Pacific. In 1992 and again was wearing out. If Michael Dukakis, a caricature of ineffective, low-blood-count Northeastern liberalism, had not allowed himself to be photographed in that tank hatch looking like Mickey rambunctious speeches, but the former Carleton College professor has earned respect for his solid liberalism: he's the only Senator running for re-election who voted against the recent welfare-reform often turned on the great issues of the day: war and cold war, liberalism and conservatism, economic good times and bad. But in the post-ideological, slow-growth Clinton has been searching for this document since Nov. 5. # 1. Merge liberalism and conservatism into a new politics of the millennium. # 2. Figure out ; and he was one of the few voices arguing for the kind of compassionate liberalism that has defined the Democratic party until now. In the latter role especially, clear-eyed historian, has written, " Gen. Sherman, not the indomitable ideology of liberalism, marched through Georgia. The notion that America has always united on liberal principles powerful force, when Republicans need it to be. # Many Republicans lament the liberalism of the media, but apparently that's what the market supports, so surely the media, but apparently that's what the market supports, so surely the liberalism must be acceptable, right? Or daytime talk shows: The market seems to evidence of how good we are? # I think homelessness represents failure of both liberalism and conservatism. # There are no noble liberals and no evil conservatives. There veritable chainsaw to a stalwart and moss-covered " old-growth " stand of post-World War II liberalism. # Mr. Clinton used a mere five minutes of his time to efficiently cut Archdiocese of Portland. # You're coming to a city with a reputation for liberalism, spiritual and ethnic diversity, and tolerance for gays and lesbians. You arrive to be a young black male today.) It's simply logic -- not liberalism, not " political correctness " -- to say that a group that begins with solution lies in tackling those deep problems rather than chasing impossible statistical goals. # Liberalism was once the creed that said you were equal before the law. Parentage,

percentages of racial and other minorities in a whole range of activities and places, liberalism has become the very force it was born to oppose. # If liberalism is 1995

, liberalism has become the very force it was born to oppose. # If liberalism is to revive, it will only do so on the ashes of affirmative action 1995

on the ashes of affirmative action. It will revive by articulating the principles that liberalism was founded on: equality before the law, equal treatment by the state, 1995

state, and freedom as the guiding principle of the society. It is a liberalism that provides a space for individuals to achieve the success that has to be won 1995

over. # The paradox is that if there was ever a time for this liberalism, it is now. It is the only creed that can recognize and repulse 1995

have played a crucial role in defining him. In the cultural war between Democratic liberalism and Republican conservatism, Specter, who is a Democrat turned Republican, has staked 1995

for the purpose of communication throughout this vast country. # Long ago, before liberalism destroyed this country, Italians, Irish, Polish, Germans, etc., all 1995

someone who has none. She explained that this parable is the reason for her liberalism. # I would like to point out one thing that most liberals seem to 1995

as a flawed system that needed to be repaired -- gave way to a rights-based liberalism that accepted capitalism as it was and concentrated instead on civil rights and a full-employment 1995

the welfare state-is a pure strain of what political analyst Kevin Phillips once termed reactionary liberalism. # One must not, however, underestimate its political appeal or intellectual coherence 1995

One must not, however, underestimate its political appeal or intellectual coherence. Reactionary liberalism has many large constituencies, and its program, for all its passivity, does 1995

on dismantling the great edifice of the New Deal and Great Society and a reactionary liberalism bent on preserving it. 1995

rights - found increasing expression in the GOP. # By the 1960s, the liberalism of the national Democratic Party began to drive moderates into the GOP. Texas Gov 1994

confirming it, giving it ammunition. It is not enough for him to oppose liberalism. He must, like all demagogues, scare his listeners, get them to 1994

centers seeking expanded government support and the almost idyllic communities of academics and professionals where liberalism is based more on commitment to the environment, abortion rights and opposition to the 1994

than control of the House. He wants to usher out the era of big-government liberalism that he says has been a disaster for the country. # But Democrats see 1994

all # Once again, I open my Constitution and read somebody's comments equating liberalism with socialism and communism. The uninformed, the paranoid and the fundamentalist right have 1994

to home in Clayton County, we have Rep. Gail Buckner trying to cloak her liberalism in watered-down antinude dancing bills. The real Buckner can be seen in her co-sponsoring 1994

ax. # Those of us with a healthy disdain for the traditional forms of liberalism and conservatism realize that proponents of both of these decrepit ideologies commonly resort to ad 1994

said. # " " To the untrained fundamentalist mind, education is equated with liberalism. " Puckett said that prior to 1988, Southeastern, as well as Southern 1994

thus joins homosexuality, smoking, divorce, schizophrenia, alcoholism, shyness, political liberalism, intelligence, religiosity, cancer and blue eyes among the many aspects of human 1994

that at its worst produces false conflicts, as between a kind of droolingly permissive liberalism and a family- values fanaticism. # William J. Bennett -- former drug czar, 1994

old-age pensions and assorted public works. That was the animating vision that allowed American liberalism to dominate national politics for four decades. # In recent years, faith in 1994

the " forgotten middle class. " Forgotten, one might note, by modern liberalism. No matter. Clinton remembered. 1994

. Cuomo's supporters, especially in New York City, still revere his full-blooded liberalism and bouts with presidential candidacy, his vetoes of the death penalty and defense of 1994

psychologically at least -- a minority in a city now best known for its polyglot liberalism and new immigrants. # We haven't changed, Staten Islanders argue; the 1993

Glikes said, " what's happened is that a kind of modish, leftish liberalism has become the only social bond holding people together these days, in the absence 1993

been building steadily, as support for defense spending grew rapidly and distrust of Democratic liberalism became severe among many working-class and middle-class white constituencies. # Reagan could depend on 1993

many working-class and middle-class white constituencies. # Reagan could depend on public mistrust of liberalism at the end of the 1970s to justify an attempt to force the largest restructuring 1993

as the white knight of integration and equality, sacrificed on the altar of phony liberalism. " # But as affluent parents were getting more demanding about their kids in 1993

one iota. # Appointments by quotas rather than merit are a fundamental tenet of liberalism. But many of us find it bizarre that Marge Schott and Zsa Zsa Gabor 1993

lifestyle in their southern neighbor. # " " I believe the moral and political liberalism that have come to characterize Austin in recent years has become a cancer, and 1993

tried to sound moderate. There is no question that she attempted to hide her liberalism until after the election. # Exactly what does the Republican Party stand for? 1993

from Harry Truman to Hubert Humphrey, had championed. # With Vietnam, American liberalism entered a period of profound isolationism. Just about every subsequent intervention, from Nicaragua 1993

will his entire community out of existence. In a test of the boundaries of liberalism, this gay man is unwilling to settle for mere tolerance from heterosexuals: he 1993

Austin, the state capital and the closest thing Texas has to a hotbed of liberalism. Business has been so good in Williamson County that unemployment among its 139,500 residents 1993

, too many of its gags come from easy TV references, and its worn-on-the-sleeve liberalism can play fast and loose with facts: Scrooge is condemned for not ponying up 1993

is likely to continue and, for the time being, an ahistorical and free-handed liberalism of the sort Casey and Weisman display will dominate. # No bloc votes as 1992

Bill Clinton. Texas is not fertile ground for Mr. Tsongas, whose " pro-business liberalism " gives off a discordant buzz. # Mr. Clinton has already been staking out 1992

a nomination speech for Mr. Dukakis, in which Clinton extolled the technocratic, managerial liberalism Dukakis stood for. Odds against populism # What gets very little discussion in Tsongas 1992

that man in the White House : a rich, well-favored aristocrat whose liberalism made him seem a traitor to his class. What was said against Eleanor was 1992

has also provoked political tension between Mr. Li and his firstborn son, who embraced liberalism in college and joined the 1989 democracy movement before going to the United States. 1992

the bartender responsible. I'm one who suggests that the central problem with contemporary liberalism is the refusal of that approach to emphasize individual responsibility. You are responsible for 1992

an editor of the American Prospect, a liberal quarterly, argues that " American liberalism and European social democracy are under assault from similar forces. " # Writing in 1992

a salvation experience? ") and wearer of a variety of slogans attacking the liberalism not just of the Democrats but of the demon vampire of America as viewed by 1992

Daniel E. Lungren recalled former U.N. ambassador Jeane J. Kirkpatrick's assault on the liberalism of the 1984 Democratic convention in San Francisco. " The San Francisco Democrats, 1992

day. # Georgia Democratic officeholders seem prepared to lay aside misgivings about Fowler's liberalism to help protect their jobs, as well as Fowler's, from the threat 1992

Institute for Contemporary Studies -- are based incongruously in San Francisco, a bastion of liberalism. # Both have recently stepped up their work on state and local issues. 1992

Mellinkoff's level-headed, pragmatic conservatism brought welcome balance to the fuzzy minded, visionary liberalism rampant in the letters column just above -- and, appropriately, to the left 1992

Research Center and a Malcolm X scholar says that President Reagan's doctrine assaulted democratic liberalism and " the civil rights liberal establishment was torn asunder. " # At the 1992

HUAC, naming names as he was, especially that full-blooded specimen of New Deal liberalism whose name carried the actual sound of a snake. # Alger Hiss appeared at 1992

Tom Harkin might also pick up black support among civil rights activists who find his liberalism more congenial than Clinton's centrist approach. 1992

and the state party leadership. He roused audiences with his muscular evocation of old-fashioned liberalism and scathing attacks on George Bush. Then he stalled. Observes Mark Mackenzie, 1992

finished a poor third (11%). Harkin (10%) with his old-line liberalism and attack-dog persona came across as strident and out of touch. Quixotic Jerry Brown 1992

of his tortured campaign, Clinton has pushed policies that are anathema to traditional Democratic liberalism -- and often before audiences ill disposed to hear his message. Some have argued 1992

, or even anything close to it, is a hopeless cause. # " Liberalism would be less depressing if it had a more attainable end, " Kaus writes 1992

his opponent was afraid to face him man-to-man. Bush's charges of tax-and- spend liberalism, like his aggressive attacks on Clinton's draft record, were unable to dent 1992

If there were bias, what difference would it make? Despite the supposedly pervasive liberalism of the major news media, American voters have put conservative Republicans in the White 1992

. # The New Deal, which bequeathed to us what we know as modern liberalism, was patched together in a time of economic crisis, impelled by desperation. 1992

heady years, the Great Society seemed to embody the full and resplendent maturity of liberalism, fending off the forces of reaction and ushering in a bright new day. 1992

day. In the ensuing decades, it came to look a lot more like liberalism's super-nova: a final, white-hot burst before its dark collapse. # As 1992

felt itself under siege. With jolting suddenness, the old alliance fell apart. Liberalism was coded as the elevation of black grievances over white ones, the welfare of 1992

, the welfare of layabouts over that of workers. # The irony was that liberalism, which sought to heal the injuries of class, should itself fall victim to 1992

moderates and terrorism against the U.S. Their views had zero to do with conservatism or liberalism. # The picture is even muddier when behavior prior to Iraq's invasion of 1991

, a Tokyo-based economist for Deutsche Bank AG. # " A world breeze of liberalism is sweeping from Vladivostok to Vancouver, " he adds. " But it stops 1991

he retained his Beacon Hill manner, but Boston society looked askance at his " liberalism " and friendships with Jewish intellectuals such as Brandeis, Frankfurter, and Harold Laski 1991

Bush made Michael Dukakis' albatross in 1988. " They've tried to define liberalism like if you're a liberal, you're some kind of social degenerate, 1991

who won't be leaving the liberal camp. A fault line has opened within liberalism itself. # On one side, in uneasy alliance, stand veterans of early 1991

insist on a few modest propositions that somehow keep getting us into trouble with established liberalism: We want candor about how and why black moral influence has waned. We 1991

. We lose elections -- and court cases. Far better to return to civic liberalism's propositions about race. # First, let's have candor about how and 1991

. Yes, economic undertows and Republican go-go policies undermine these values as much as liberalism ever has. That's precisely why basic civic morality must be defended: only 1991

label himself, his dissent seemed to mark him as an exponent of the judicial liberalism for which the Washington court once was noted. Johnson said his judicial heroes are 1991

political science professor at Howard University and a top Jackson adviser, said Harkin's liberalism could play well among blacks generally. " I think some people will see Harkin 1991

smiling as she sat on an anti- aircraft gun in North Vietnam. # Her liberalism and the attitude that followed during the ' 60s and ' 70s devastated the strength 1991

to get the late 1960s idiocy out of its system and return to the working-class liberalism of the 1930s. This liberalism was color blind and sex neutral. It improved 1991

out of its system and return to the working-class liberalism of the 1930s. This liberalism was color blind and sex neutral. It improved the well-being of American employees and 1991

? And how much more damage will be done? # If this is what liberalism in America has come to stand for then our country demonstrates eminent good sense in 1991

years in the House and Senate, but he was an early defector from orthodox liberalism. He supports the creation of a national industrial policy that would involve government directly 1991

he flabbergasted the ultra-liberal Americans for Democratic Action by telling the organization its brand of liberalism was dead. In 1984 he suddenly walked away from the Senate. He wanted new economic structure. " But many Americans long ago lost faith in such primordial liberalism. Nathan Landow, Maryland party chairman and a major campaign fund raiser, concedes Andrew Sullivan, 28, the 77-year-old magazine once considered the flagship of American intellectual liberalism has a new editor who defies the old conventions, just as the New Republic recent editor, former Carter speechwriter Hendrik Hertzberg, had their intellectual roots in old-fashioned liberalism. Even as they and their colleagues criticized the outworn dogmas of the Left, criticized the outworn dogmas of the Left, they conveyed anguish about the future of liberalism and the Democratic Party. Though his views on social issues are eclectic, Sullivan liberal. Instead he is a Young-Turk Tory not given to twinges of regret over liberalism's demise. # Sullivan's ascension was something of a surprise. Peretz announced alleged sexual harassment to review. I have the greatest respect for Kennedy's stalwart liberalism and even for a few of his fellows on the Senate Judiciary Committee, but on resentment of quotas, welfare and Big Government. He railed against Edwards' liberalism and his penchant for gambling and womanizing and trading government jobs for campaign contributions. season. # I switch to The Washington Times, my favorite conservative newspaper. Liberalism may be dead, but so is Count Dracula, and the charm of The Times is the zest with which it drives five or six stakes per day through liberalism's evil heart. # And sure enough, fleeing Super Bowl puffs, I 's bastion. It is The Review's relentless exposure of the excesses of contemporary liberalism, with its emphasis on the preferred treatment of favored groups, that gives the . # They call this " the fairness issue. " A central tenet of liberalism is government's guarantee that everyone, working or not, needy or not, " he said, " his defeat would put to rest the claim that liberalism could win in America if only it wasn't represented by such incompetent campaigners as 11 by a group of writers and academics, " marks the rebirth of no-apologies liberalism, " its founders say. # " We're not neo-liberals, or post-liberals The first issue, priced at \$\$7.95, contains several meditations on the role of liberalism in the 1990s, a feature article on " The Real Welfare Problem " and , so harsh are their lives and so isolated are the farms from the relative liberalism of the large cities and their surrounding townships, where activism is strong and talk the old days 20 years ago when this university was seen as a boil of liberalism. (Now, the rest of the state sees it as more a fungus (Now, the rest of the state sees it as more a fungus of liberalism, irritating but tolerable.) The United States government continues to refuse to let as Argentina and Brazil strive to create a South American common market. # Economic liberalism also has been fostered by concern that the foreign aid funds of the United States disappointed the Presidents who appointed them. Earl Warren and Brennan dismayed Ike with their liberalism, but theirs was the clearer view of the country. Warren Burger, who 971361 In a decade-long offensive against campus liberalism, the staff of the independent student weekly Dartmouth Review has managed to offend women , Williams' forces have bombarded the electorate with commercials linking Richards to lesbianism and liberalism. In lieu of proposing ways for the state to close the budget deficit, . The Yale graduate hails his win as a classic victory over " tax-and-spend " liberalism. # Elected from a staunchly conservative district, which includes some of the wealthiest he called a " noble agenda. " It amounted to a genteel strain of liberalism emphasizing improved education, health care and environmental measures. He rarely used the terms skeptical of government's ability to spend wisely. What is more, Cuomo's liberalism (he calls it " pragmatism ") is a luxury voters may only be back to the middle. But neo, the prefix that was supposed to make liberalism safe for Democrats again, has instead made them boring. If a liberal is years right-wing critics have complained that the U.S. news media are a bastion of anti-Establishment liberalism, while left-of-centers charge that ownership by corporate conglomerates has turned the country's newspapers

in the race, Gainesville welding supply marketer Eugene Moon, is campaigning on his conservatism. # The lone Democrat, former Episcopal minister Mike Freeman of Gainesville, has Hawkins* (Republican): The Gainesville dentist and former state senator is campaigning on conservatism and his experience as a state legislator and small-business owner.? Bert Loftman* (is uniquely qualified to resolve all serious constitutional questions. # Given Yoo's strong conservatism, it would be easy for liberals to dismiss " Crisis and Command " as that comes along. " # Weld remains popular because of his record of fiscal conservatism and social liberalism. Brown has avoided appearing with the most recent Republican governor, American conservatism. First, their argument. # The main nugget of " Constitutional conservatism " is that America needs to return to the " limited government based on the urgent need to reassert fusionist principles: earlier efforts to braid the various threads of conservatism have repeatedly unraveled. The inherent tensions of conservatism are more glaring today than in to braid the various threads of conservatism have repeatedly unraveled. The inherent tensions of conservatism are more glaring today than in 1960. Christian Right domestic policies and neoconservative foreign many Republican governors are practicing a pragmatic -- their Congressional counterparts would say less-principled -- conservatism. # Governors, unlike members of Congress, have to balance their budgets each now. We're just trying to survive.' # Cloutier appreciates Simon's conservatism. It's part of what makes him (and those like him) a coined that term back in 1949, it referred to the isolation, independence and conservatism of the population. Those characteristics extend beyond human culture, since northern Vermont is

political stupidity. And to use that issue as a measure of one's " conservatism " is even worse, beyond every scrap of logic. # In a free paranoia - with a broader band of political discontent. # " This is armed conservatism, backing political beliefs with guns, and I think that's the key of

and balanced budgets are belied by their actions. # The Reagan Republican brand of conservatism is like communism -- a historical aberration no ordinary people believe in anymore. 2009

. # As of now the Republicans are, once again, clinging to that conservatism as if the drunken-sailor spending of Bush no longer matters. # - john conner 2009

Republicans I should have attended a university in the South. " If you like conservatism you can certainly attend the University of Texas and you can walk past the statue 2009

today, it will increase the tension between elitism and populism that's marked American conservatism from the beginning. # Today, the Republican Party, led by Ms. Palin 2009

that takes a party in tune with its head more than its heart. # Conservatism's elitist roots # Throughout much of American history, conservative-minded politicians like President John 2009

educated minority, who must refuse to pander to the whims of the electorate. Conservatism meant the preservation of a complex and fragile civilization, which had to be protected 2009

did conservatives themselves heed his plea for intellectual rigor. # In the decades following, conservatism more often than not put its faith in the masses and their intuitive good sense 2009

strain across his political career: boldly ideological and often on the cutting edge of conservatism's intellectual crusade. // Finding a balance? // In Congress, Schaffer was 2008

the influx of newcomers who hold views that are not as grounded in the rock-ribbed conservatism of Arizona's Barry Goldwater days. That makes politics here less predictable than in 2008

... // He's no conservative // BY presenting John McCain as a paradigm of conservatism, Greg Anrig has constructed a straw conservative man who just can't stand up 2008

// Anrig should have selected Chuck Baldwin of the Consti-tution Party as the exemplar of conservatism to contrast with progressivism because, unlike all other presidential candi-dates this year, Baldwin 2008

to cut loose those perceived as disloyal and a populist brand of social and pro-growth conservatism. But a visit to this former mining supply post 40 miles north of Anchorage 2008

praised Ronald Reagan's 1980 address attacking President Carter and Reagan's 1984 speech on conservatism. // One challenge: McCain's address on Sept. 4 coincides with pro football 2008

in Washington, D.C., an organization headed by Norquist - an architect of modern conservatism who has advised President Bush and top GOP political leaders. // For Norquist, 2008

in Alaska would necessarily translate in Washington. Mendel says Palin hasn't pushed cultural conservatism because it wasn't politically expedient, not because she didn't want to. 2008

known for his ability to work with Democrats. His campaign theme was " compassionate conservatism, " and his name was George W. Bush. Many observers, including both 2008

issues important to Western voters. // Washington Republicans have strayed far from the fiscal conservatism their party has traditionally championed. So while we applaud McCain's stand against wasteful 2008

appeal to too narrow a base and that the party must update the focus of conservatism, especially at a time when voters are thinking more about issues like jobs and 2008

in 1964, 1976 and 1992. And he suggested that some calls to update conservatism -- by taking global warming more seriously, for instance -- were essentially disguised calls 2008

and different that supports students and staff? # Youngblood: I would bring fiscal conservatism to the board. As we have seen in last three weeks, we have 2008

times ahead: He cut his staff by 20 percent. # Betteridge's aggressive conservatism is in many ways emblematic of the current uncertainty in the Silicon Valley, where 2008

a very central role in creating a more moderate and more pragmatic Republican notion of conservatism that is about change, but about change that is more consistent with traditional Republican 2008

presidency, as Rampersad observes, " He blamed excessive liberalism for the rise of conservatism under Reagan. " # But Rampersad is not one to apply labels to Ellison 2007

he says. When I think of the 1960s, I think of conservatism. People say, ' Reagan, Reagan, Reagan, ' but what about 2007

, " Chicoine says. " He's trying to remind the party of what conservatism used to be. I think he did that tonight. " # But a 2007

following among Republicans who liked Nunn's independence and his emphasis on defense and fiscal conservatism.' # Though not as well-known as he once was, Nunn's reputation 2007

, Charles E. Schumer.) # It is a different image from the high-profile conservatism for which Mr. Santorum is so widely known: his impassioned opposition to abortion and 2006

activists to find new ways to work for equality. Leaders note that a growing conservatism in the courts and challenges to reproductive rights are drawing new members. # " 2006

in a heavily Democratic state, Schwarzenegger, 59, has clearly abandoned the hard-edged conservatism of 2005. He's managed to re-establish the moderate image that catapulted him to 2006

to be an incentive for less walking). # In keeping with his basic conservatism, Huckabee couches his campaign in terms of personal responsibility, not government regulations. 2006

book The Conscience of a Conservative and experienced a political awakening. The senator made conservatism respectable, unlike the witch-hunting Sen. Joe McCarthy and the screwball absurdities of the John 2006

Joe McCarthy and the screwball absurdities of the John Birch Society. Sen. Goldwater's conservatism was sensible and straightforward, and therefore appealing. Given the influence he had on 2006

their thinking, and try to determine whether they appreciated what they were doing to conservatism and to Republican politics. We would title our book Conservatives Without Conscience, an 2006

started writing this book I had a difficult time accounting for what had become of conservatism or, for that matter, the Republican Party. I went down a number 2006

. My finding, simply stated, is the growing presence of conservative authoritarianism. Conservatism has noticeably evolved from its so-called modern phase (1950 to 1994) into what 2006

, and have pushed their governing authority beyond the law and the Constitution. # Conservatism is not inherently moralistic, negative, arrogant, condescending and self-righteous. Nor is 2006

. Yet all of these are adjectives that best describe the political outlook of contemporary conservatism. I make these observations not as an outsider, but as a conservative who 2006

a conservative who is deeply troubled by what has become of a treasured philosophy. Conservatism has been co-opted by authoritarians, a most dangerous type of political animal. # 2006

a major role in developing the contemporary conservative movement, and now they are taking conservatism increasingly toward political authoritarianism. Many are appropriately described as conservatives without conscience. Much 2006

the tax code, they say Mr. Cheney tends to mix an instinct for free-market conservatism with a pragmatic knack for vote counting, being the former House member that he 2005

interests of all members of the family. # These factors create an inherent political conservatism and argue against the profound changes that could begin to ameliorate the fundamental economic and 2005

groups perceived by residents as little more than gangs, the party oversaw a growing conservatism in a city long famed as the most libertine in the region. Liquor stores 2005

p.m. to 6 a.m. -- the two have key similarities. Their politics are mainstream conservatism, and they landed in their powerful posts largely by accident. Hastert, after 2005

was himself " attracted to Reagan's message. " What he liked most in conservatism was " the grounding in reason and reasonableness. " # Yoo attended Episcopal Academy 2005

said Lt. Gov. Mark Taylor. # But in the incentives game, conservatism can be relative. # Georgia is probably perceived as not the most aggressive 2005

at a great expense # In espousing his worldview that all good things spring from conservatism, Jim Wooten occasionally casts himself into a corner of illogic: # * No 2005

otherwise have. # For Republicans, the strategy here is to appeal to the conservatism of the Hispanics by speaking of traditional family values and abortion. # Nazarena Martinez 2004

the Republican banner, even if for different reasons. The old timers reflect a conservatism rooted in race, religion, and an enduring ethic of self reliance. The 2004

the state, among ranchers and miners who typify Nevada's longtime antitax, antiregulation conservatism. Kerry's chances, on the other hand, lie in Clark County, 2004

. # " The party has moved back to the left in response to Bush conservatism, " says presidential scholar Robert Dallek, who has written biographies of several modern 2004

grass-roots insurgent against incumbent Gerald Ford in 1976, though by 1980 his brand of conservatism had taken over the party, and his backers were the new establishment. # 2004

right in the ' 80s with so-called country club Republicans, the affluent suburbanites whose conservatism had a more fiscal bent. # In the explosive Georgia state GOP convention of 2004

, is one of several elite private clubs in San Francisco, curious islands of conservatism amid a forest of Kerry for President signs. # Of these, the Big 2004

lead vanished, and the nomination went to Bill Simon, an inexperienced candidate whose conservatism put him well out of the California mainstream. Republican voters were in many cases 2003

secretary of state. With Mr. Bremer's 23-year career as a diplomat, his conservatism is leavened with a strong pragmatic instinct. # " As forceful as he is 2003

he let his guard down a bit and permit his audiences to see his deep conservatism. # During the 1970's he still traveled at a pace that would have 2003

blacks, the city and surrounding farmland is still known as a bastion of white conservatism. # This area was the only part of the country that rejected a referendum 2003

family; they believe nice young women shouldn't chase after balls, and their conservatism may prevent her from fashioning her future on her own terms. The film probes 2003

it previously accounted for those transactions; indeed, the firm has a reputation for conservatism in its bookkeeping, and past earnings will probably turn out to be higher than 2003

power before insight and judgment. It angers me that special interest politics masquerading as conservatism has demoted my formerly great country to the second tier of moral and ethical leadership 2003

unconvincing. So are some conservatives' claims that Tuesday's vote proves the basic conservatism of the U.S. public. There's something more - someone more - behind the 2002

limits on elected officials. 3. I want to bring " common sense " conservatism to the Gold Dome. The source of a great idea does not matter, 2002

my social views, but I'm quite conservative in what I consider traditional Republican conservatism, fiscal conservatism, as well as a strong national security policy. I believe 2002

the domestic front is the emergence of a deep-rooted, unnuanced and sometimes almost truculent conservatism from a man once regarded even by many Republicans as a moderate. As for 2001

the basic knowledge required for the office. Another lingering question is whether his innate conservatism and an outsized fear of the G.O.P. Congressional bullies will lead him to a crabbed 2001

Charlie Rangel could do. Trying to square Mr. Condit's sex life with his conservatism, William Bennett, the born-again moral relativist, declared, " Hypocrisy is better 2001

's congressional fund-raising arm. # The race also could highlight the different shades of conservatism in suburbia and exurbia. # The new 7th District sweeps 180 degrees across north 2001

. # Another factor in the race is likely to be the various shades of conservatism in the new 7th. # Republican voters in Paulding, Bartow, Cherokee and 2001

percent of the vote, has become more oriented toward a Wall Street style of conservatism. " It's going to be interesting, " Linder said. " Gwinnett 2001

as economic prosperity in the urban areas began exerting a moderating influence on traditional Southern conservatism of the past. # " Politics in the South have become so much more 2001

occupy the minority in the House. # Gramm, whose anti-immigration rhetoric and staunch conservatism positioned him among the Senate's traditional Southern conservatives, put Texas back in play 2001

' compassionate conservatism.' In this case, compassion for the tobacco companies, conservatism for their victims. # STERLING DRUMWRIGHT # Denver # Cellphone law needed # Today 2001

who have more money to tax and no ties to New Hampshire's tradition of conservatism. According to one study, the Granite State now has more workers in high 2000

, a writer and filmmaker in New Hampshire and a former Democratic activist. " Conservatism here - which is deep-seated - doesn't come from religion but is a libertarian 2000

energy. If the ' 80s were a time of economic prosperity layered with social conservatism, the ' 90s -- Internet porn sites, unwanted sex e-mail and all -- 2000

hearts and good works of the American people. This is the essence of compassionate conservatism, and it will be a foundation of my administration. # These priorities are 2000

rights as citizens. # I think it's time we got back to real conservatism: control of our money, control of our schools, control of our country 2000

, there is -- as I believe there is -- a longing for patriotism, conservatism and Americanism -- and the desire for a Supreme Court with respect for life -- 2000

was given a ton of freedom because my parents were rebelling against their parents' conservatism. They were worried that discipline and limits would destroy my innocence and creativity. 2000

and around Boston might surprise those who view the city as a bastion of cultural conservatism, but it reflects a long local history blending art and science, from Harold 1999

in his image, making it appeal to supporters of both civil rights and social conservatism. " The fact that he's black means that he's able to reach 1999

He agrees that his civil rights background, strong religious beliefs, and firm social conservatism are an unusual combination in American politics. " When you get into politics, 1999

sprinkled with independent though left-leaning leaders, has become America's new conservative heartland. Conservatism still beats strong in portions of virtually every region in the nation. But none 1999

heartland of the country, a very ' live and let live' kind of conservatism, " says Cliff May of the Republican National Committee. " It is the 1999

of statehouses in the mid-1970s. It's difficult to affix a single brand of conservatism to this region of cowboys, national parks, high-tech expansion, and Latino population 1999

population growth. But most analysts see its core as a somewhat eclectic amalgam of conservatism on economic issues, a strong libertarian preference for limited government, and a wide 1999

states, transplanted Southerner and political scientist James King is struck by the contrast between conservatism in the cowboy state and his most recent home of Tennessee. " Here, 1999

represent a prevalent regional ideology. But what the region is really about is moderate conservatism that has found its home, for now at least, in the Republican Party 1999

party structure itself is generally weaker and loyalty thinner in the West than elsewhere. Conservatism here contains many strands, but Colorado pollster Floyd Ciruli says " the largest segment 1999

it as a source of strength. The causes of the Rocky Mountain states' conservatism are multiple. The state Republican parties have over the past 15 years honed messages 1999

is quite possible given the growing ranks of independents, most see the region's conservatism, under whatever banner it flies, prevailing for years to come. " I 1999

in the state - rising prostitution, ongoing violence against women, and a general conservatism that limits their mobility. Women, for example, (as in many parts 1999

Bio lists him as " one of America's most well-known and leading voices for conservatism unapologetically pro-life, pro-family, pro-growth. " Backs a " human life bill " 1999

presidential campaigns, Patrick J. Buchanan's volatile mix of protectionist nationalism and hard-line social conservatism changed the tone and content of Republican primary fights, leaving in its wake the 1999

Bush's aides touted that fact recently when President Clinton mocked Bush's " compassionate conservatism " as being light on compassion and heavy on conservatism. # But Bush did 1999

find an iconoclastic, left-wing magazine. # But here in the maroon heart of conservatism is the scrappy Touchstone, which appears in ratty, blue news racks six times 1999

Drive, She Said "), apathy in the face of growing conservatism (" Soldier Blue, " " Leperskin ") and life in the age still an image voters responded to well, and many Democrats hope that the staunch conservatism of Ms. Murray's opponent, Representative Smith, will make her unappealing to moderate 1998

Killed by wife in murder-suicide. # Barry Goldwater, sharp-tongued, uncompromising defender of conservatism as Arizona senator whose futile 1964 campaign for presidency began philosophical reshaping of Republican Party 1998

court judge and Englewood mayor, he's a classic Democrat except for his fiscal conservatism. # Tom Barrett, # Wisconsin, 44, elected 1992 # " You 1998

instead they built book value. " # Largely because of the late chairman's conservatism, National Capital became so financially solid that industry monitors routinely rank it among the 1998

behemoths were slow to recognize that technology was changing, and were crippled by their conservatism, said Edson DeCastro, a founder and longtime chief executive of Data General. 1998

receives annually for the handful of new analyst jobs. The approach is one of conservatism, paternalism even, but also a collegial informality that is the same whether the 1998

need to get a lot more information on the products. ") # The conservatism of the hot line has both its fans and detractors: Caroline Smith DeWaal, 1998

, moderation combined with cynicism and posturing is even more disastrous, and a principled conservatism can win big... Yes, the Cold War is over. 1998

. Sanford, who represents all of south DeKalb, showed promising signs of fiscal conservatism this year in voting to escrow funds for a millage reduction instead of spending it 1998

Oakland and experienced the shock of racism. # Reeves, appealing to the nonideological conservatism of many Oakland voters, was the opposite of the liberal romantic. # Blakely 1998

but Democrat Gray Davis slammed him as too extreme for even the hero of American conservatism. # Lieutenant Governor Davis and Attorney General Lungren swapped charges and countercharges at San 1998

divisive brand of politics, favoring George Bush, Jr.' s more inclusive conservatism. California Republicans have realized that they can't win with only the " angry 1998

please tell me how many years will our children be paying for all this " conservatism without conscience "? Can this country afford to have another " conservative " government 1998

and I adamantly refuse to compromise on the issue. The current zeitgeist apparently equates conservatism with evil, and liberalism with good. My belief that modern unionism, affirmative 1998

help them earn their way, I can't help but believe the core of conservatism is simply being cheap. # When Billy Owens says he can save half a 1998

a lamentable record for a member of the majority party. # Musgrave's social conservatism won't be relieved by the election of her Democratic opponent, Sue Jarrett of 1998

uncontrolled growth. As governor, Lamm stressed both environmental themes and an underlying fiscal conservatism in accord with his strong belief that the world had entered an " era of 1998

publicly about bonuses. In part that is a measure of the industry's traditional conservatism. But it is also a reaction to the late-1980's, when Wall Street 1997

the White House and then using those victories to implement the values of a governing conservatism. " # Much of his effort was devoted to finding the right political language 1997

And, yet, both blacks and conservatives must reach out to each other. Conservatism may be the dominant ideology, but it will never be the dispositive one until 1997

Blacks are "conservative" by instinct, tradition, and experience. If only conservatism can bestir itself to send out the searchlights for those who've strayed from the 1997

I are not Neanderthals, and we are not buying this brand of mostly male conservatism that dominates the party and makes it so difficult for us to rally to the 1997

liberal refuge in the late 1970s as the civil rights and anti-war movements waned and conservatism gained strength in American politics. # The group was "a transmission belt for 1997

you agree with those who argue there is something distinctively Southern about the brand of conservatism promoted by the Republican Party today? # A: Newt Gingrich! I made 1997

. # The trade-off for economic reform, in Deng's conception, was political conservatism. Only grudgingly did he abide challenges to the supremacy of the party. -- 1997

in his heir-apparent: House Majority Leader Dick Armey, a Texan whose fire-breathing conservatism makes Gingrich look like a mushy moderate. # Should Gingrich be forced to move 1997

In contrast to the aged, stodgy conservative leadership of those years, the new conservatism of the 1980s was an aggressive ideology, roaring ahead with tax cuts, deregulation 1997

, and privatizations that led to huge CEO salaries and windfall profits for investors. Conservatism has come to look greedy, corrupt and dedicated to business and financial interests. 1997

confirm another related trend: how right-wing populist conservatives are splitting away from elite economic conservatism and damaging its election prospects. In France, Jean Le Pen's National Front 1997

in the United States. # The crux of the matter is this: If conservatism has overplayed its pro-market, anti-welfare state and regressive tax preferences as dramatically as recent 1997

emphasizing free market economics. "What this campaign is going to decide is what conservatism means in America in the post-cold war era," he said. # Mr. 1996

, if also prompting some critics to carp that its polish is achieved through artistic conservatism. # It has also balanced its budget for three years and has been filling 1996

deemed a progressive force at the turn of the century, became an emblem for conservatism during the 20's. Max Auer, president of the International Bruckner Society, 1996

A second worrisome sign is the increase in violence in a society known for conservatism and calm. Two bombs exploded within a month; one in the southern town 1996

sparring matches on CNN's "Crossfire." "Pat's message of populist conservatism has gotten lost in the Republican Party," he says. # Conservative activist 1996

sympathetic with a conservative desire for a limited role for the court. Yet his conservatism is not "political." He does not "advocate the conservatism of the 1996

Yet his conservatism is not "political." He does not "advocate the conservatism of the Reagan-Bush political agenda," says Steven Wermeil, law professor at Georgia 1996

region. # Spiro Agnew, President Nixon's vice president known for his strident conservatism before resigning in disgrace, died in Annapolis, Md. Agnew was known for 1996

campaign - Republican women. These women respond to her critique of Baker's social conservatism as being out of step with the district. Tauscher points to his strong stand 1996

with the field's most compelling stump speech. May help ensure GOP platform's conservatism. # Pat Buchanan Commentator, former White House aide; Washington, D.C.; 1996

produced. "His brand of populism -- a mixture of economic nationalism and social conservatism -- is drawn directly and unapologetically from the political currents that ran through American society 1996

of his generation, establishing a reputation for independence, military expertise and generally soft-edged conservatism. Had he decided to seek a fifth term, he probably would have scared 1996

the race eschew the political moderation for which Nunn is known and promise a harder-edged conservatism if elected. # Two candidates, however, Democrat Max Cleland and Republican Johnny 1996

for fall publication, and he relishes the chance to travel the country denouncing Republican conservatism and speaking out for Clinton's re-election. Even so, he can't imagine 1996

from government regulation "bills are not what they seem. They're not about conservatism; they're about economic radicalism. Our legislature is on the fast track to 1996

welfare organizations responded even more angrily. They said the Mayor's budget reflected the conservatism of Mr. Giuliani's fellow Republicans in Albany and Washington and the drive to roll 1995

the giants they disposed of. It is a combination of their youth, their conservatism, their zeal to restructure a Congress that so many ran against as fat, 1995

crucial role in defining him. In the cultural war between Democratic liberalism and Republican conservatism, Specter, who is a Democrat turned Republican, has staked out virtually unique 1995

caucus, and who has shaped his presidential bid as a challenge to the cultural conservatism within his own party. He has not been reluctant to take that challenge directly 1995

to closing tax loopholes but has used less openly this year as he showcased his conservatism by attacking affirmative action, taking a no-tax-increase pledge and espousing English as the nation 1995

Deficits began exploding in the 1980s when President Ronald Reagan, ostensibly an apostle of conservatism, prevailed on Congress to cut taxes while boosting military spending. Since then, 1995

Ronald Reagan changed things once and for all by representing the party of fiscal conservatism and saying it was OK to be irresponsible, said UC's Auerbach. 1995

that was the liberal left's 1996 election oak from which they planned to hang conservatism. # Like the spotted owls and other creatures who reside in the wilderness, 1995

, and a revolving-door criminal justice system. And yet, Whye persists in blaming conservatism and traditional white racism for the problems facing minorities. # The vile racism confronting 1995

, increase military spending and balance the budget, many candidates are more comfortable espousing conservatism on their own terms. That leaves Bill Clinton as the single theme galvanizing Republicans 1994

a -- off to do it. " # It would appear that this fiscal conservatism has also carried over into the promotional budget: Aside from a presence on the 1994

.... I ask you to join me in bringing creative, Jeffersonian conservatism to our state government.... # To meet those challenges, we politics. I don't mind that you have become the Number One voice for conservatism in our Country. I know the liberals call you the most dangerous man in 1994

to miss the point. Rush Limbaugh is almost always dead serious. # His conservatism is a mix of the traditional Republicanism of his father and grandfather and the fury 1994

feature the voluble lawmaker extolling ideas that have been central to his brand of futuristic conservatism, such as eliminating the welfare state, shrinking the overall role of government and 1994

I am a moderate was poised to become a thundering national voice of conservatism. # True to Original Issues # However, Gingrich remained true to two of 1994

However, Gingrich remained true to two of his original issues hardly associated with conservatism -- the environment and civil rights. His commitment waxed and waned over the years 1994

Those of us with a healthy disdain for the traditional forms of liberalism and conservatism realize that proponents of both of these decrepit ideologies commonly resort to ad hominem idiocy 1994

, as a U.S. senator and now, as governor, Wilson has packaged fiscal conservatism with more moderate views on social issues. # He is pro-choice, a position 1994

Senate Republican leader Ken Maddy of Fresno, whose career predates the hard-edge conservatism that now dominates in Sacramento, is saddled with a fractious caucus that will have 1994

personal lives, but it is important to make a distinction between personal and political conservatism, " said David Bositis, an analyst for the Joint Center, the Washington 1994

D.C., policy research firm that conducted the HBO poll. # " " Political conservatism is not defined by religion, " he said. " " In fact, 1994

fact, it's sort of difficult to figure out where religion fits into political conservatism, although it's clear to see that people who identify themselves as Christian conservatives 1994

contradictory pressures, some urging him forward to activism, some pulling him back toward conservatism. # But if the past is any precedent, the tide will soon be 1993

traditional midwest wing of the party, often in conflict with the newer and harder-edged conservatism of such second-tier House leaders as GOP whip Newt Gingrich (Ga.) and GOP 1993

, a former public defender who had never been a judge. Despite growing public conservatism, Bird stubbornly pursued a liberal course, refusing to budge from her beliefs or 1993

more than any of the other candidates running for U.S. Senate, embodied their deep-rooted conservatism. # " " I'm a fiscal conservative, a social conservative and a 1993

's deployment of U.S. troops in Somalia. # Critics say Barton's brand of conservatism on social issues is mean-spirited. # Gay rights groups were angered by his sponsorship 1993

merger of different politics: her mostly moderate approach and strong abortion-rights stands to his conservatism and an anti-abortion record racked up while in the General Assembly. # The marriage 1993

backdrop of a politician who has sought to blend traditional Democratic social-welfare concerns with fiscal conservatism, the balancing act with his stepfather seems a blueprint for Mr. Clinton's drive 1992

it means to be an American, " says Eastland. This is an emotional conservatism of shared tradition and shared blood, he says, not an inclusive view of 1992

to limit government in everything from taxes to tourism. Ironically, a new economics-driven conservatism has brought more " liberal " candidates into the center where most elections are decided 1992

frustrated black as well as white elected leaders, both of whom exhibit the fiscal conservatism traditional on the Eastern Shore. " Government should be run like a business, 1992

in upcoming primary states and cast himself as a national voice for his brand of conservatism, speaking more to state GOP conventions and conservative meetings. # " The interest 1992

mistake. # Hillary Clinton has said the couple's investment choices reflect their fiscal conservatism, but they occasionally have picked some risky ventures, such as a financial " 1992

will cost. # In other settings, Kemp has derided this kind of traditional conservatism as " root-canal economics. " He has pressed Bush to make a major new 1992

As Lugar put it, Reagan presented " the smiling, gracious face of conservatism, not partisan, not nasty. " New Jersey delegate Mary Virginia Webert said 1992

-- had picked up the theme. Finally! Anti-communism was dead, and free-market conservatism had lost some charm in America's endless recession, and so cultural conservatism, 1992

free-market conservatism had lost some charm in America's endless recession, and so cultural conservatism, a stepchild of conservative politics for decades, could finally arise. # The 1992

a rich white executive who lives in Orange County, California's strongest bastion of conservatism. # But their initiatives are truly historic. Never before have private-sector efforts 1992

in Savannah. Did I detect a switch to a more traditional form of cultural conservatism? # Bush: No, it is not a switch but a reaffirmation. 1992

by assertions that they have been ineffective at recapturing gains lost to a decade of conservatism. # " It's lost luster in terms of being respected at a national 1992

of love. " # Suffice it to say that Mellinkoff's level-headed, pragmatic conservatism brought welcome balance to the fuzzy minded, visionary liberalism rampant in the letters column 1992

, " he said. " But as long as that central pillar of fiscal conservatism stood, there was room for a wide range of differences on a range of 1992

New York. " The fact that networks, which are the last bastion of conservatism, are moving in this direction, and into prime time, is reflective that 1992

and professors. # GAINING SOCIAL TOLERANCE # While the country has drifted toward economic conservatism since the Ronald Reagan era, socially it has become more tolerant, says Elkind 1992

a constitutional right not to be slaughtered, epitomize the flaw that dooms Republican " conservatism. " # It prates endlessly about basic moral values, but its actions betray 1992

White, the firm of the 1920s. This family makes a case for civic conservatism - or family values, if you will - in a city glorified in the Persian Gulf war. # But interviews here, in a town that combines Southern conservatism with a university-town atmosphere, and 1991

elsewhere show that the war seems more complicated and hailed by admirers and blasted by critics last year as an outspoken voice of black conservatism, grimaces when asked if he considers himself a conservative. # " Oh, 1991

and to a lesser degree Professor Loury of Harvard, fit in comfortably with the conservatism of the Reagan era. They generally believe in free-market approaches rather than government programs 1991

has been pitted most directly against chief of staff John Sununu, whose New Hampshire-bred conservatism is of a slightly different stripe than Kemp's. Mr. Gingrich, very much 1991

do is anesthetize them from the marketplace," he says. # But traditional conservatism rubbed him the wrong way as well. " I kind of became disenchanted with 1991

Emma Mae Martin have taken divergent tracks: She was once on welfare; his conservatism has earned him the scorn of some black leaders. # And although she says 1991

at stake. Then, yes. " # In his hometown, Thomas' conservatism makes sense because of his belief that he's earned everything he's achieved. 1991

the difference also reflects the two presidents' approaches. " In the balance between conservatism and confirmability in a post-1987, post-Bork era, Bush tends more to confirmability, 1991

and Reagan, if he were president right now, might have tended more toward conservatism," Jipping said. # Goldman, who has conducted extensive studies of the 1991

letter on a bar napkin, " they wrote. # Friends say Foreman's conservatism is genuine. " As long as I've known Dave, he's been in office, Wilson has redefined a party that has been a national bellwether of conservatism since Ronald Reagan became governor a quarter-century ago with a promise to " squeeze, 1991

was still Virginia's political juggernaut. It drew its power from large landowners whose conservatism was so deep that even issuing bonds to build roads was viewed as a newfangled 1991

these venerable groups try to redefine themselves and recapture gains lost to a decade of conservatism, there are no clear replacements for the old guard. # The leaders will 1991

a low-income-housing specialist in Washington and a distinctive voice in the growing ranks of black conservatism: " They don't even have anyone they seem to be grooming. When 1991

Thomas, meanwhile, has energized debate between liberals and the various strands of black conservatism, in part over the issue of self-help versus government-assistance programs, including affirmative action 1991

white conservatives who have gotten them publicity. " # The Rev. Lowery, characterizing conservatism as " the Reagan-Bush-Goldwater lie, " adds, " We're saying government 1991

Republican and not a Democrat because the Republican Party best represents his ideas of social conservatism, selfishness and repression of the truth and peoples. # It's interesting, 1991

Stevens. Others see the intellectual rigor of Justice Antonin Scalia, or the pragmatic conservatism of Justice Lewis F. Powell Jr. And almost everyone reaches back to the 1930 1990

. # Those who have watched Judge Souter said they had no doubt about his conservatism. The only question, and it is a crucial one, is the kind 1990

a watershed in his Presidency, a signal of whether he will abide by the conservatism of the Reagan years that has so dramatically altered the Court on issues from civil 1990

and in the conflict-ridden town where rising black expectations have collided head on with white conservatism and fear. # Black trade unionists said yesterday that police action after the Thabong 1990

has been appointed to advisory positions by presidents Reagan and Bush. He wears his conservatism proudly, but unlike Goldwater in 1964, Andrews intends not to go down in 1990

in general - with none of the crankiness and pessimism that afflicts some houses of conservatism. He even believed after first meeting Mikhail Gorbachev that, with carrot and stick 1990

activism and interpretation. My fear is that there is a very thick undercurrent of conservatism in this country that will have to be overcome. USA TODAY: Is President 1990

, massage parlors or X-rated video stores. # " There is a vein of conservatism in this city, " Barrie says. " But I think Cincinnati is very 1990

but he was criticized by local arts activists for cultural insensitivity, censorship and artistic conservatism. # " Our situation was rather simple, " Agresto said. " We 1990

, she is the Democratic mayor of South Pasadena -- " a bastion of Republican conservatism " -- and is running for a state Assembly seat against a Republican incumbent representing 1990

not sit by while 964 Deukmejian appointed judges, mostly white males of " unswerving conservatism and restraint, " administer their prosecutorial form of justice well into the 21st century 1990

and unpredictable judiciary created by his predecessor, Jerry Brown, into one of unswerving conservatism and restraint. # Both liberal and conservative court observers say that Deukmejian's judges 1990

markets the Esther Williams line: " There's a tremendous trend toward modesty and conservatism. " # The advent of more ample suits may also reflect a greater concern 1989

depth than the Post. Still, while Ronald Reagan doted on the Times's conservatism, George Bush merely includes it among the six papers he reads each morning. 1989

overarching aspirations, a notion of empowerment far beyond what seemed plausible amid the genteel conservatism of the Old Dominion. " If people will elect you Lieutenant Governor, " 1989

making jihad. Today, as minority whip, he talks soberly of " opposition conservatism " being passe: " We must invent governing conservatism. " # Yet Bush 1990

talks soberly of " opposition conservatism " being passe: " We must invent governing conservatism. " # Yet Bush's cautious " stewardship " of the nation is part 1990

in the West's second largest city. They set the tone of its breezy conservatism. They generate much of its impulse for urban face lifting and instant culture. 1990

. Since then there has been widespread grumbling over both the document's old- fashioned conservatism and the rush-rush deadline for responding to it. Last week leaders of the U.S. 1990

Until those demonstrations, there had been little protest against the hard- shell moral conservatism that has dominated Cincinnati for 30 years. The Queen City was a spawning ground 1990

in Paris and The Last Temptation of Christ. # Though Cincinnati's reputation for conservatism is well deserved -- " Decency Central, " local columnist Jim Rohrer calls it 1990

risks now that we're successful and 25 years older. There's a certain conservatism that has set in. " # Downie has won applause from his reporters for 1990

: The U.S. Supreme Court: not the last word # To escape the growing conservatism of the federal bench, liberals are turning to state supreme courts and winning on 1990

of withdrawal " that has emerged among some of his authors. # " American conservatism is a term whose very meaning was shaped and colored by the cold war, 1991

as his penchant for stories on such subjects as the ins and outs of black conservatism -- seemed to mark the culmination of Peretz's own political evolution. # Raised 1991

38,000-word essay in the National Review, William F. Buckley Jr., the godfather of conservatism, writes, " I find it impossible to defend Pat Buchanan against the charge 1991

programs from the state budget. # Wilson's proposal is a combination of fiscal conservatism and enforced behavioral modification for those who receive Aid to Families with Dependent Children, 1991
by their common mission: restoring the party to what they consider to be Reaganite conservatism. 1992
, " says Brink, " his real colors are beginning to show -- his conservatism and belief in force as the only way of getting out of a dilemma. 1992
of business is to sort out just who or what failed: George Bush or conservatism? Or which mixture of the two? The Washington Post gave its answer when 1992
Post gave its answer when it reported " the end of the age of heroic conservatism " and announced the start of a new day. # Advice to liberals: 1992
communism. " # In America, political movements need to police their extremes. Conservatism is no exception. It is a matter not just of principle, but of 1993
It is a matter not just of principle, but of practical politics. Unless conservatism is prepared to divorce itself from its extremists, it will suffer the taint. 1993
and' 60s, William F. Buckley led a heroic and successful effort to purge conservatism of its anti-Semitic and neofascist elements. 1993
More recently, the Republican Party excommunicated David 1993
and 173,000 independents, concern over the economy won out over the county's latent conservatism. Clinton took 41% of the vote, vs. Bush's 40% and Perot 1993
are " genetically predisposed " to be the heads of households. Despite his high-definition conservatism, last week the Minnesota Republican Party chose Quist as its candidate for Governor this 1994
that the American political mood sometimes evolves in 30-year cycles, swinging from activism to conservatism and back again. But consider the electorate's volatility during the past three years 1994
rightward the G.O.P. has tilted. Until now, no one has challenged Dole's conservatism. However, evidence of Dole's compassion -- his support for school lunches, 1995
country an unusually clear ideological choice between two apparent oxymorons: a " revolutionary " conservatism bent on dismantling the great edifice of the New Deal and Great Society and a 1995
whole crowd, they were there to remind Americans that even in a time of conservatism and backlash, the business of racism and inequality will not be ignored. The 1995
. " It is this aspect of Ropke's philosophy that inspires Buchanan's " conservatism of the heart. " # But on trade, he and Buchanan part company 1996
conservative body. The only real questions have been how conservative and whose notion of conservatism it would be. If Republicans ever find an answer that truly matches the national 1996
Constitutional Action as the most conservative member of Congress. # Dole's brand of conservatism, however, which favored Small Government yet was susceptible to the charms of Washington 1996
was being outpaced not only by the triumphant liberals but also by another kind of conservatism. A new right wing was consolidating within the party, causing internal splits that 1996
But this coalition, united largely by a concern that the current brand of G.O.P. conservatism is too extreme to control more than one branch of government, is not likely 1996
in the President's large-scale health-care proposal) and the Republicans' commitment to fiscal conservatism, a balanced budget and tax cuts, voters overwhelmingly preferred the Republicans' priorities 1996
that incumbent Joseph Biden is too liberal to represent Delaware, he hopes his own conservatism will attract voters anxious for an upset. # THE ISSUES 1996
, and work as a forest ranger and barn builder. Noted for his fiscal conservatism, he has shown independence from the G.O.P. by backing the assault-weapons ban. # 1996
of former Governor George Romney -- hosting a popular radio talk show and a healthy conservatism helped her win the nomination. She supports a balanced-budget amendment and term limits, 1996
: 609-844-1188 # Zimmer's six years in the House have been characterized by fiscal conservatism and a moderate, sometimes even liberal, record on domestic issues. He may 1996
been searching for this document since Nov. 5. # 1. Merge liberalism and conservatism into a new politics of the millennium. # 2. Figure out what the 1996
moral relativism lies a low-key celebration of austerity, even a quiet, almost covert conservatism. The closest thing to a central message is the advice Kramer gives during one 1997
, " says Representative Lindsey Graham of South Carolina, referring to Gingrich. " Conservatism is popular. We've got a good message; we just need a good 1997
to mean not simply a compromise between right and left but a synthesis of fiscal conservatism with social responsibility that can appeal across a broad middle. Schroder recognizes the idea 1998
high-tech lynching. " Nor was it the first time he has claimed that his conservatism grew from lifting himself out of poverty by his bootstraps, rather than from bald 1998
the Christian right. It's no coincidence that Bush's popular brand of moderate conservatism resembles that of another former Southern Governor. Rather than trying to beat a New 1998
the actor a fighting chance at doing for grass-roots liberalism what Reagan did for Goldwater conservatism. Skeptics abound, of course, but one crucial fact about Beatty bears remembering 1999
clear influence right there) and, in his later years, tempered his social conservatism in ways McCain might be starting to now. Goldwater was a voice for fiscal 2000
, last week he headed to Southern California to put some compassion back into his conservatism. His first event in the state was at an inner-city faith-based social-service organization of 2000
in George W. Bush's slogan, compassionate and conservative, are mutually exclusive. Conservatism suggests that one must leave well enough alone. That is in total contrast to 2000
inherited a familiar cyclical hypothesis of American history, the idea of alternating radicalism and conservatism. # The first volume of Schlesinger's memoirs, A Life in the 20th 2000
. # What happened to the compassion that was supposed to go with Bush's conservatism? The campaign prepared us for some of this - candidate Bush made plain his 2001
racial groupthink of the far left and the bigotry of the far right, this conservatism has sought to uplift individuals regardless of race or background. For these conservatives, 2002
the world after World War II. # What on earth has happened to American conservatism? It used to be a reliably dour movement, a sober restraint upon the 2003
the recall circus, lies a tantalizing possibility. In his unique blend of fiscal conservatism and social liberalism, Arnold Schwarzenegger is a genuinely new kind of politician, one 2003

and, arguably, foolish. The Republicans, by contrast, have abandoned traditional conservatism to gain political advantage (with the elderly, for instance) or to pay
; in New York City. His incisive, often acerbic voice helped sharpen American conservatism for three decades, particularly through his advocacy of supply-side economics and robust defense spending
Blue-collar white males who fled the Democratic Party in favor of Ronald Reagan's social conservatism # Working Women 1976
The increasing number of women in the work force who were
the most ambitious nation-building project since World War II. He pledged centrist, inclusive conservatism, and yet he has supported a constitutional amendment to ban gay marriage and has
power as the leader of an ideological movement: in his case, a fierce conservatism forged and tempered by decades of disdain from the nation's moderate media and political
picked up by Bush to soften the G.O.P.'s image after eight years of Reagan conservatism. Noonan then quit politics and went on to fame as a pundit and author
was always to use overwhelming force for very narrow ends. Bush junked this military conservatism in favor of something far bolder and riskier. # You can see why these
Thomas, and the President doesn't need a fight. " Though Scalia's conservatism irks many Democrats, he was confirmed easily by the Senate in 1986, and
clear after a while that Coulter's goal is not to bash liberals and spread conservatism. It's to advance the cult of Coulter. She is simply a self-promoter
seat. While relatively new to the Senate, she doesn't share the strong conservatism of many of the chamber's younger Republicans. For instance, she has not
comes down to who gets the nod. Until recently, Roberts' carefully measured conservatism left many legal experts certain that Bush would make a much more conservative second pick

2003

2003

2004

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lexeme	syntax	main_verb	axiology	experiencer	possessive
liberalism	NP	dub	nonpos	school	poss
liberalism	of_NP	be	pos	state	nonposs
liberalism	NP	balance	pos	agenda	poss
liberalism	of_NP	be	neg	political_program	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	pos	NA	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP_in	offer	pos	government	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	agenda	poss
liberalism	NP	generate	nonpos	politician	poss
liberalism	NP_for	blame	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	weigh	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	lament	nonpos	government	nonposs
liberalism	NP	call	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	become	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	in_NP	become	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	in_NP	reflect	pos	government	nonposs
liberalism	NP	provide	pos	politician	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	politician	poss
liberalism	NP	take	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	personify	nonpos	town	poss
liberalism	NP	argue	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	complicate	nonpos	policy	nonposs
liberalism	NP	appreciate	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	define	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	for_NP	express	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	consider	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	go	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	target	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	awaken	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	believe	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	advance	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	bring	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	give	pos	state	nonposs
liberalism	NP_of	see	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP_at	define	nonpos	party	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	provide	nonpos	society	nonposs

liberalism	NP_with	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	remain	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	encroach	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	loath	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	politician	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	pos	politician	poss
liberalism	od_NP	create	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	to_NP	refer	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	undo	neg	politician	nonposs
liberalism	NP	lurch	nonpos	agenda	nonposs
liberalism	NP	bolster	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	incense	neg	state	poss
liberalism	in_NP	steep	nonpos	company	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	see	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	NA	pos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	eat	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	want	nonpos	nation	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	vow	pos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	appalled	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	give	nonpos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	NA	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	affirm	pos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	do	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_for	go	nonpos	nation	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	run	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_with	equate	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	have	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	test	pos	society	poss
liberalism	NP	be	pos	society	poss
liberalism	NP	describe	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	denounce	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	imagine	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	resist	nonpos	society	nonposs

liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	curb	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_in	destroy	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	to_NP	do	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	won	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	shed	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	return	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	animate	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	dominate	nonpos	party	nonposs
liberalism	NP	recede	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP_on	stamp	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	pos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	accompany	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	hold	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	allow	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	go	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	predict	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	land	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	offer	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	foresaw	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	lose	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	allow	neg	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	earn	pos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	turn	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	merge	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	argue	pos	party	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	NA	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP_of	lament	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	accept	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	represent	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	NA	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	for_NP	come	pos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	say	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs

liberalism	NP	become	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	revive	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	pos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	stake	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	destroy	neg	nation	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	give	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	term	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	preserve	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_of	drive	nonpos	party	nonposs
liberalism	NP	oppose	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	base	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	usher	neg	nation	nonposs
liberalism	NP	equate	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_in	cloak	neg	individual	poss
liberalism	of_NP	realize	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	with_NP	equate	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	join	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	produce	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_to	dominate	nonpos	nation	nonposs
liberalism	NP	forget	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	revere	pos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	know	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	become	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	depend	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	sacrifice	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	hide	neg	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	enter	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	test	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	have	nonpos	state	nonposs
liberalism	NP	can	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP_of	display	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	give	neg	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	extoll	pos	idea	nonposs

liberalism	NP	seem	neg	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP_in	embrace	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	attack	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_of	recall	nonpos	party	nonposs
liberalism	NP_to	lay_aside	nonpos	individual	poss
liberalism	of_NP	base	nonpos	city	nonposs
liberalism	NP	bring	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	assault	pos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	carry	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	pick_up	pos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	rouse	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	come	neg	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	push	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	dent	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_of	have	nonpos	media	nonposs
liberalism	NP	know	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	embody	pos	agenda	nonposs
liberalism	NP	look	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	code	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	fall	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	do	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	sweep	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	look	neg	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	define	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	open	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	get	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	return	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	undermine	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP_for	mark	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	play	pos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	follow	neg	individual	poss
liberalism	NP_of	return	pos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	pos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP_in	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	nonposs

liberalism	of_NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	lost	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	nonpos	media	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	nonpos	individual	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	convey	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	give	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	have	pos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	rail	nonpos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	drive	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	expose	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	claim	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	mark	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	contain	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP_of	isolate	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	see	nonpos	society	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	see	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	foster	nonpos	economy	nonposs
liberalism	NP	dismay	nonpos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	manage	neg	society	nonposs
liberalism	NP	link	neg	individual	nonposs
liberalism	NP	hail	nonpos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	of_NP	amount	pos	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
liberalism	NP	make	neg	idea	nonposs
liberalism	NP	complain	neg	media	nonposs
conservatism	NP	campaign	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	campaign	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	give	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	remain	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	braid	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	glare	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	practice	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	appreciate	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP_of	refer	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	use	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs

conservatism	of_NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	cling	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	like	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	mark	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	NA	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	mean	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	put	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	hold	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	present	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	contrast	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	cut	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	on_NP	attack	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	advise	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	push	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	pos	idea	poss
conservatism	NP	stray	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	update	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	update	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_to	bring	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	create	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	rise	neg	society	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	think	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	remind	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	like	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP_for	know	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP_in	grow	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	abandon	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	keep	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	make	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	to_NP	do	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	become	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	evolve	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	describe	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	co-opt	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	take	neg	idea	nonposs

conservatism	NP	mix	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	create	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_in	oversee	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	in_NP	like	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	from_NP	spring	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	appeal	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	reflect	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	typify	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	move	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	take	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	have	nonpos	society	poss
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	put	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	see	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	know	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	prevent	neg	society	poss
conservatism	for_NP_in	have	pos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	have	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	prove	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP_to	bring	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	consider	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP_from	be	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	lead	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	square	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	highlight	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	orient	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	exert	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	position	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP_for	NA	neg	people	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	have	nonpos	state	poss
conservatism	NP	come	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	agenda	nonposs
conservatism	NP	get	pos	idea	nonposs

conservatism	NP	be	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	rebel	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	view	nonpos	city	nonposs
conservatism	NP	appeal	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	beat	pos	society	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	NA	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	affix	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	see	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_in	strike	nonpos	state	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	pos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	contain	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	state	nonposs
conservatism	NP	see	nonpos	region	poss
conservatism	NP	limit	neg	society	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	list	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	change	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	on_NP	be	neg	agenda	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	NA	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	hope	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	NA	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	become	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	cripple	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	have	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	win	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	show	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	appeal	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	slam	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	favor	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	pay	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_with	equate	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	believe	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	relieve	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP_in	stress	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	society	poss
conservatism	NP	implement	nonpos	idea	nonposs

conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	bestir	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	buy	neg	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	gain	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	argue	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	make	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP_of	be	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	come	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	split	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	overlap	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	mean	nonpos	nation	nonposs
conservatism	NP	achieve	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	for_NP	become	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	for_NP	know	pos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	got	neg	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP_of	do	nonpos	agenda	nonposs
conservatism	NP	know	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	respond	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	ensure	nonpos	party	poss
conservatism	NP	draw	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	establish	pos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	know	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	denounce	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	reflect	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	challenge	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	showcase	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	prevail	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	represent	neg	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	hang	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	blame	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	espouse	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	carry	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_to	bring	pos	government	nonposs
conservatism	NP_in	become	nonpos	individual	nonposs

conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	become	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	with_NP	associate	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	realize	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_with	pack	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	dominate	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	make	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	fit	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	pull	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	NA	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	grow	pos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	embody	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	say	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	stand	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	blend	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	bring	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	exhibit	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	cast	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	reflect	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	deride	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	present	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	lost	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	arise	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	live	nonpos	state	nonposs
conservatism	NP	detect	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	recapture	neg	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	bring	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	stand	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	move	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	drift	nonpos	nation	nonposs
conservatism	NP	epitomize	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	make	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP_with	combine	nonpos	city	nonposs
conservatism	NP	hail	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	fit	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	individual	nonposs

conservatism	NP	rub	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	earn	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	make	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	tend	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	tend	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	redefine	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	capture	neg	group	nonposs
conservatism	NP	grow	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	energize	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	characterize	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	represent	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	see	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	have	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP_of	abide	nonpos	agenda	nonposs
conservatism	NP	collide	neg	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	wear	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	afflict	neg	state	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	overcome	neg	nation	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	criticize	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	city	nonposs
conservatism	NP	appoint	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	create	neg	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	trend	pos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	dote	pos	group	poss
conservatism	NP_of	seem	pos	state	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	invent	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	set	pos	city	nonposs
conservatism	NP	grumble	neg	item	nonposs
conservatism	NP	protest	neg	city	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	neg	city	nonposs
conservatism	NP	set_in	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	escape	neg	government	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	poss
conservatism	NP	mark	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	write	nonpos	individual	nonposs

conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	agenda	nonposs
conservatism	NP	restore	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	get	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	sort	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	report	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	divorce	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	purge	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	win	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	choose	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	to_NP	swing	nonpos	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP	challenge	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	bend	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	of_NP	remind	neg	society	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	inspire	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	be	nonpos	party	poss
conservatism	of_NP	favor	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	of_NP	outpace	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	unite	neg	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	prefer	pos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	hope	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	note	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	help	pos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	characterize	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	merge	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	lie	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_with	mean	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	grow	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	resemble	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	do	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	start	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	put	pos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	suggest	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	inherit	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	happen	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	uplift	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	have	neg	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	be	pos	individual	nonposs

conservatism	NP	abandon	nonpos	party	nonposs
conservatism	NP	sharpen	pos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	flee	neg	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	pledge	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	forge	neg	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	soften	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP	junk	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	irk	nonpos	individual	poss
conservatism	NP	bash	nonpos	idea	nonposs
conservatism	NP_of	share	nonpos	individual	nonposs
conservatism	NP	leave	nonpos	individual	poss

first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	AssocPress	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Houston	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Chicago	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	AssocPress	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Chicago	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Chicago	NEWS

first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	AssocPress	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	AssocPress	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	AssocPress	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	midterm	AJC	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	midterm	AJC	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	midterm	WashPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	midterm	AP	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	midterm	CSM	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	midterm	CSM	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	midterm	CSM	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Obama	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS

second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	USAToday	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	midterm	AssocPress	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Houston	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Houston	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS

second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	USAToday	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Houston	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Chicago	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	AssocPress	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	USAToday	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Houston	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Chicago	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Denver	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Denver	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Denver	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS

second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
second_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	USAToday	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Denver	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	USAToday	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS

first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Houston	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Houston	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	midterm	Houston	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Houston	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Houston	NEWS
first_term	Democrat	B_Clinton	no_midterm	Chicago	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Chicago	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Chicago	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS

first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	USAToday	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	USAToday	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	Atlanta	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	NewYorkTimes	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	CSMonitor	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	USAToday	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	USAToday	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	WashingtonPost	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	SanFrancisco	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS

first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
first_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS
second_term	Republican	G_W_Bush	no_midterm	TIME	NEWS

View Corpus Linguistics Research Papers on Academia.edu for free. Since corpus linguistic approaches can pinpoint patterns and are inherently comparative (Stubbs, 2001), they are useful in the study of language ideology in that they help to identify ideologies that are both explicit (i.e. manifest, more). Using corpus linguistics to examine London-based domestic worker agency websites, findings reveal highly traditional and conservative notions of language and gender underpinning contradictory arguments about the supposedly advantageous nature of multilingualism. Save to Library. by Rachele Vessey. Both knowledge-driven and data-driven approaches have drawbacks. Former one needs a lot of manual work of high quality experts and is complicated when an existing set of extraction rules should be ported to novel domain. Latter one requires annotation of large corpora, comparable amount of manual work, and its results are harder to interpret. That is why many attempts have been done to combine two approaches in a single system and to avoid drawbacks of both [37]. On the one hand parsing uses linguistic patterns or hierarchies of dependencies components, and, on the other hand, it is usually trained on corpora, which allows collecting statistics and treating the approach as a data-driven one. Corpus linguistics should be considered as a methodology with a wide range of applications across many areas and theories of linguistics. 1.7 Corpus-based vs. corpus-driven approaches. Corpus-based linguists are accused of not being fully and strictly committed to corpus data as a whole as they have been said to discard inconvenient evidence (i.e. data not fitting the pre-corpus theory) by "insulation", "standardisation" and "instantiation", typically by means of annotating a corpus (see unit 4). In contrast, corpus-driven linguists are said to be strictly committed to " ". Another problem for the corpus-driven approach relates to frequency.