



# **Bibliography**

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Image by Soerfm/Public Domain. This famous writer was born Joseph Rudyard Kipling in Bombay on December 30th, 1865, after his mother Alice Macdonald, a methodist minister's daughter, and his father John Lockwood Kipling, an artist, moved there so John could work as the director of an art school. Kipling lived happily in India until he was six, when his father sent him back to England to study. Kipling's Kim is a novel about a young European boy in India, Kim, who travels with a Tibetan lama on his search for a river of purifying water. Kim also works as a spy for the British Secret Service, using his tanned skin and manipulation of language to move in and out of the role of a native. Kipling Sahib : India and the making of Rudyard Kipling. London : Little, Brown 2007. Joseph Rudyard Kipling (/ˈrʊdɪj ˈrʊd-ɪ/ RUD-y; 30 December 1865 – 18 January 1936) was an English journalist, short-story writer, poet, and novelist. He was born in India, which inspired much of his work. Kipling's works of fiction include *The Jungle Book* (1894), *Kim* (1901), and many short stories, including "The Man Who Would Be King" (1888). His poems include "Mandalay" (1890), "Gunga Din" (1890), "The Gods of the Copybook Headings" (1919), "The White Man's Burden" (1899), and "If" (1910). He is seen Rudyard Kipling was born in Bombay. His father was a professor at the Bombay school of Art and curator of the Government Museum. The boy inherited some of his father's artistic talent and showed a literary interest. He produced his first book *Schoolboy Lyrics* at the age of sixteen. All of them deal with the British in India and glorify the English nation. Unfortunately, Kipling propagated reactionary ideas in a great number of his works. During the South-African war (Boer war) of 1899-1902 Kipling supported the policy of British expansion. He was a universally recognized "bard" of the British Empire, the voice of imperialism. He supported England's colonial policy and the English rule in the conquered lands.